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FRONTIER GANDHI ARRESTED

Charge Of Conspiracy With Fakir Of Ipi

"STIRRING UP TROUBLE ON THE BORDER"

PESHAWAR June 15. Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan, was arrested today at Bahadur Khel in district Kohat, while proceeding to Bannu. He was later sent to West Punjab by road.

A Communique issued by the Frontier Government tonight says: "After watching his activities for more than nine months, the Provincial Government today decided the arrest of Abdul Ghaffar Khan, former Indian Congress leader in the N.W.F.P. When orders for the arrest were issued Abdul Ghaffar Khan was in Kohat district on his way to Bannu, where according to reliable information, he was going for collaboration with the agents of Fakir of Ipi with a view of stirring up trouble on the border."

12 HOURS MORE FOR NIZAM

Delhi Watches Hyderabad With Uneasy Expectancy

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): The "United Press of India" learns that the Hyderabad State Government has been given a further extension of twelve hours to communicate their final decision to the Government of India, in regard to the draft agreement taken by Mir Lalk Ali, the Premier of Hyderabad, for placing it before the Nizam today.

It is learnt that Mir Lalk Ali, who left Delhi this afternoon by air, with the draft agreement for obtaining the approval and signature of the Nizam was in touch over the telephone with Mr. V. P. Menon, Secretary of the States Ministry, tonight, and he requested for further extension of the time-limit by twelve hours, and he assured that Hyderabad Government's decision, one way or the other, would be communicated to the Government of India by 8 A.M. tomorrow.

The "United Press of India" learns that Mir Lalk Ali informed Mr. Menon that he would like to have some more time for placing the draft agreement before the Cabinet for decision. Before the Nizam either accepted or rejected the final draft agreement, the Hyderabad Premier also wished to have the views of the leading political figures and of those who were prominent in public life in Hyderabad.

Within the short period at his disposal this evening, Mir Lalk Ali is reported to have been unable to consult either his colleagues in the Cabinet or leaders of political parties.

It is learnt that on receipt of this message from Mir Lalk Ali, about 8 P.M. Menon was in communication with the Prime Minister-Pandit Nehru, and also with the Deputy Prime Minister-Sardar Patel at Dehra Dun, and with their approval, he agreed to extension of time limit.

Mr. Menon also rang up Mr. K. M. Munshi, India's Agent-General in Hyderabad, and posted him with the latest developments.

PRESS CONFERENCE POSTPONED

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): When Mir Lalk Ali took off for Hyderabad this afternoon the understanding was that the Nizam's reply would be communicated to the Government of India by ten P.M. tonight. Consequent on the delay in the receipt of a reply from Hyderabad, the press conference which the Prime Minister Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru was to have held tonight was postponed.

It was gathered from authoritative quarters that Mir Lalk Ali was taking with him draft agreement for the acceptance of the Nizam.

DRAFT AGREEMENT
Informed quarters, however, agree that the proposals make most generous concessions to Hyderabad, and in fact, any public criticism in India on these concessions would not cause a surprise.

The draft agreement it is gathered, relates to three main points which include the substance of accession, the respective rights of the two Governments in the spheres of external relations, defence and communications and establishment of responsible Government. The controversy in regard to the over-riding authority claimed by the Dominion Government also appears to have been satisfactorily resolved. Differences, however, appear to persist in regard to the internal set up in the State and establishment of an Interim Government pending convening of a constituent assembly.

In so far as the establishment of an Interim Government, its composition, scope and powers and other cognate items are concerned, it appears these subjects do not figure in the draft agreement with any precision. Presumably, these would have to be governed by an understanding with

Property Rights In Ceylon

COLOMBO June 15. (Reuters): The Colombo Municipal Council adopted a resolution urging Government to enact legislation prohibiting alienation of properties to non-Ceylonese and also prohibiting non-Ceylonese from holding leases on Ceylon properties. The resolution also seeks to prohibit Ceylonese holding immovable property in trust on behalf of non-Ceylonese.

The Nizam and other main political parties in the state. It is learnt this connection that the proposed Interim Government is intended to function for a period of six to eight months and early next year the Constituent Assembly for the state is expected to be summoned.

QUESTION OF RAZAKARS
Another important item included in the Government of India's proposals is understood to relate to communal organisations in the state with particular reference to the Razakars. Its liquidation appears to be "sine qua non" to any genuine understanding. Taking into account the privileged position which this organisation enjoys in the state and its ramifications in local politics as well as the administrative difficulties involved in breaking it up, it is understood the Government of India have clearly stipulated that the winding up of this organisation should start forthwith and should be complete within three months.

Meanwhile, there is an air of uneasy expectancy in Delhi, pending the Nizam's reply tomorrow morning.

NIZAM APPROACHING U. N. O.?

SECUNDERABAD, June 15. (From Our Correspondent): Strong rumours are current here that negotiations between India and Hyderabad have broken down. The position which this organisation occupies in the state and its ramifications in local politics as well as the administrative difficulties involved in breaking it up, it is understood the Government of India have clearly stipulated that the winding up of this organisation should start forthwith and should be complete within three months.

Laik Ali Meets Razvi

HYDERABAD (Dn), June 15. (UPI) Immediately after his arrival from Delhi this evening Mir Lalk Ali, Prime Minister of Hyderabad, drove to Nizam's palace where he had audience with the Nizam for over an hour.

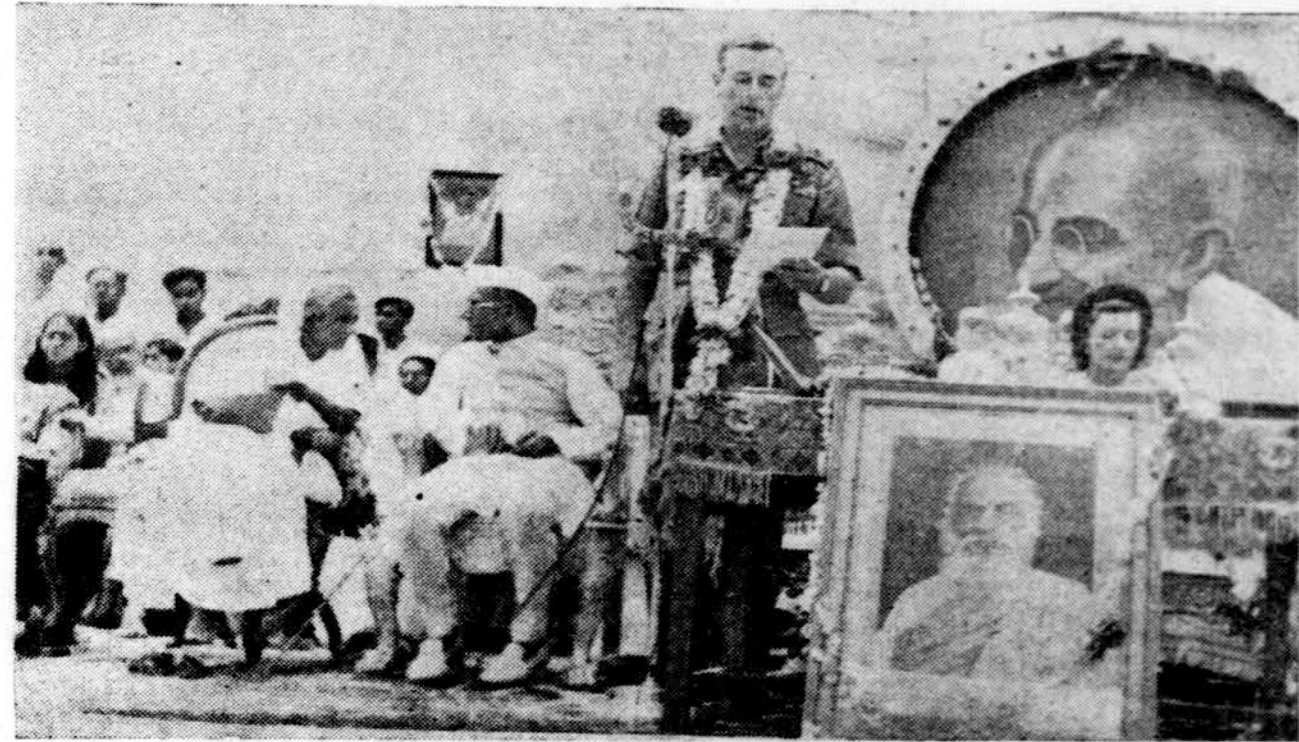
Later Mir Lalk Ali held consultations with Nawab Moin Nawaz Jung, Minister for External Affairs and Mr. Kasim Razvi, the Majlis leader. The discussion lasted over four hours. The Hyderabad Council of Ministers is expected to meet tomorrow when, it is learnt, the final reply of the Nizam's Government, accepting or rejecting the Government of India's draft agreement, will be prepared.

Goa-Hyderabad Axis?

BOMBAY June 15. (UPI): The Nizam's Government are smuggling arms and ammunition from Portuguese Goa, states a report received from Sholapur by the Hyderabad State Congress Maharashtra Provincial Office Bombay.

The report adds that the Portuguese Government have assured the Nizam of every help in case Indian troops invade the Nizam's territory.

RURAL UNIVERSITY ON GANDHIAN MODEL



Lord Mountbatten inaugurating the Birla Engineering College at Vallabh Nagar, Anand.

De Valera Arrives In City Today

DACCA MAIL OUTRAGE

Passenger Signs Cheque At Point Of Revolver

CALCUTTA, June 15. (UPI): A first class passenger travelling by the up Dacca Mail last night was forced to sign a cheque for Rs. 4000/- at the point of revolver by a gang of persons. Reports of the incident received here show that several persons armed with revolvers, boarded the compartment at Barrackpore station and when the train steamed out of the station, they ransacked the belongings of the only passenger of the compartment and failing to get any cash money, relieved him of his wrist watch and gold ring and also forced him to sign a cheque for Rs. 4000/-.

The miscreants then jumped out of the compartment before it reached the next station. The police was immediately informed of the incident, and it is stated that one person was arrested in this connection, while he, it is alleged, was enacting the cheque in a Calcutta Bank today. Further investigation is proceeding.

SETTLEMENT WITH GIRASDARS

All Leaders Released

(From Our Correspondent): RAJKOT, June 15. A settlement was reached between the Satsavatra Government and representatives of the Girasdars today. As a result all those who were arrested in connection with the agitation were released unconditionally.

Those Import Licences Will Not Be Revaluated

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): All import licences which were revaluated either individually or automatically for shipment till the end of June 1948 or licences issued against orders placed under the defunct open general licences nos. VII and VIII, will expire on June 30, 1948 and will not be revaluated.

RAILWAY GRAINSHOP INQUIRY

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): The Railway Grainshop Inquiry Committee, with Mr. Mohan Lal Saxena as Chairman, today signed its final report and submitted it to the Railway Minister, Dr. J. B. Mathai. It is a unanimous report and there are no separate or dissenting notes.

Goonda Act Applied To Jubbulpore

NAGPUR, June 15. (UPI): Owing to "disturbed conditions" in Jubbulpore a state of emergency has been declared in Jubbulpore municipal limits and cantonment.

The Provincial Government have, by a notification, applied the provisions of the Goonda Act to Jubbulpore town investing the police with powers to round off all suspected bad characters.

Nayantara Pandit Engaged

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): The engagement is announced of Nayantara, daughter of Mrs. Vijayalakshmi Pandit India's Ambassador to Moscow with Gautam Sahgal, son of Mr. S. Bashiram Sahgal of Simla.

B. P. C. C. RECEPTION

BOMBAY, June 15. (A.P. I.): Mr. De Valera, former Prime Minister of Eire will be accorded a reception by the Bombay Provincial Congress Committee when he arrives in Bombay at the Santa Cruz Airport tomorrow from Delhi on his return home.

De Valera's Programme

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): There has been a sudden last-minute change in the programme of Mr. De Valera. He was to have left Delhi by the Pan-American Airways plane at 8-30 p.m. but as the plane has been detained on its journey from Calcutta to New Delhi, this plane has to be changed.

Mr. De Valera will now leave New Delhi for Bombay tomorrow morning at 7 a.m. by the Tata Air India plane reaching Bombay at 1-30 p.m. His immediate destination will be Calcutta. Mr. De Valera is anxious to reach Dublin by June 21 as an important meeting of his party is scheduled to be held on that day.

Mr. De Valera "will halt" at Bombay for nearly four hours and then leave by T.W.A. Plane at 5-30 p.m.

No Truck With British Commonwealth

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): The first thing to be done is to educate the public opinion as to the desirability of ending the partition of Ireland, said Mr. Eamon De Valera, former Premier of Eire, addressing a press conference.

Asked whether the present party in power in Ireland also felt the way about North Ireland, Mr. De Valera replied: "Oh yes. There is no difference. There may be difference as to the method only."

Replying to a question whether he thought the same way about the partition of India, Mr. De Valera said: "I do not want to say anything about the method because I do not know the full facts about India."

Asked to clarify the relation between England and Ireland, he said: "We are prepared to have external association with the States of the British Commonwealth provided it is not inconsistent with our national position and our interest as a Republic, but we cannot owe allegiance to the Crown."

Asked for his opinion as to whether India should associate with the British Commonwealth, Mr. De Valera replied: "That is a matter which has been engaging the attention of the Government of India. I do not think it is advisable for me to say anything on this point."

Replying to another question whether certain Dominions were justified in asking for modification of the Statute of Westminster which overrode all Dominions together but at the same time smacked of subordinate position under Great Britain, Mr. De Valera emphatically replied: "We do not recognise the Statute of Westminster. Our inherent rights and principles are derived from the people themselves and from no other external authority. Our association with Great Britain is that of practical co-operation."

Replying to a question as to how he thought the Commonwealth could be useful the Irish leader said: "In the world of today, we want to avoid war and if we have a block of nations prepared to co-operate, so much work is done."

DECODING BUREAUCRACY!

BOMBAY, Tuesday: An unsuccessful attempt to get a Government job is not without its sense of mystery. Recently a young man applied for a post in one of the Government Departments and after some waiting received a letter at the head of which were the following markings: 345-6JN48-RE3.MAR48-41EST3CERCOF-RET-VFU-50BLNT.

This has now been partly decoded thus: Application number 345; Reply, sent on 6th June 1948; Application received on March 3 1948; Enclosed four testimonials, three certificates, all copies; Returned herewith; Vacancy filled up.

It is not yet clear whether the last marking "50BLNT" means: "Better luck next time in 1950!"

FREE PARDON FOR APPROVERS

Delhi Ordinance To Facilitate Godse Trial

NEW DELHI, June 15. (UPI): The Government of India have issued an ordinance to amend the Bombay Public Security Measures Act, 1947, as extended to the province of Delhi. The amendment empowers a Special Judge trying an offence under this Act, "with a view to obtaining the evidence of any person supposed to have been directly or indirectly concerned in, or privy to, the offence, to tender a pardon to such person on condition of his making a full and true disclosure of the whole circumstances within his knowledge relative to the offence and to every other person concerned, whether as principal or abettor, in its commission."

The Gandhi Murder Trial is being held under the Bombay Public Security Measures Act, 1947 as extended to the Province of Delhi.

Where Workers' Freedoms Are Infringed

India, Burma And Iran Among 11 Countries

LAKE SUCCESS, June 15. (Reuters): Burma, India and Iran were among eleven countries listed as infringing workers' freedoms in a memorandum from the World Federation of Trade Unions calling on the United Nations Economic and Social Council to investigate its charges at its next session in Geneva.

The memorandum detailed measures it claimed had been taken to restrict and coerce trade union organisations and to prevent the full exercise of workers' freedoms guaranteed by the General Assembly.

The other nations named were Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Egypt, Greece, South Africa, Spain and Portugal.

Transport Not Responsible For Charcoal Shortage

BOMBAY, June 15. (UPI): An official of the G. I. F. Railway today denied the suggestion made in reports published in a section of the press that the shortage of charcoal in the city was due to lack of transport.

The official said that 232 wagons of charcoal had been received in Bombay during the past two days. This quantity, he said, was much above the normal and indicated the reasons other than transport as the cause of the shortage.

FERRY CAPSIZES IN MORWA CREEK

Eleven Women Find Watery Grave: Two Country Craft Sink Near Ratnagiri

Eleven women are reported to have been drowned at Morwa Creek between Bhayandar and Utan village, in the Thana District, as a result of the stormy outburst of the monsoon on Sunday evening.

According to reports of this tragedy which occurred only 22 miles away from the city, just reaching Bombay, the women were all in a ferry which capsized in the creek. It is stated that besides the women there were nine men on the ferry, but all of them managed to swim ashore, thanks to the narrowness of the creek.

It appears that the entire party of persons involved in the ferry disaster came from the village of Utan which is about a couple of miles away from Bhayandar, railway town on the B.B. & C.I. line. The village folk have to go practically every Sunday, which is the only non-working day available to Bhayandar in order to get their rationed supply of kerosene for their lamps as also other commodities.

On Sunday last, however, on their way back they were overtaken by the sudden outburst of the monsoon. There being no bridge to cross the creek, they trusted themselves to a ferry, which was a small boat, and they were taken through the narrow channel of which the waters of the sea, then at high tide, roared while the rain poured overhead, the ferryman lost control of their tiny craft, which was tossed on the waves and overturned. The men managed to swim ashore, while the poor women folk, who could not swim and were burdened with their heavy water soaked saris, were swept away by the fury of the floods.

4 CAUGHT IN FISHERMEN'S NET
According to an eye-witness account one woman and three men were miraculously caught in a fishing net which had by chance been spread a little farther down the stream. These agonised survivors, who had seen the women drown and die before their very eyes, made haste to drag the net with the aid of some fisherfolk. The three men who had been caught in its saving meshes were providentially alive, although badly battered, while the woman was dead.

STORM SUBSIDING
The storm that passed through Bombay, leaving behind a trail of displaced communications, and sunken barges and disrupted generally the even tenor of Bombay's life, has now, considerably subsided, though danger signals are still a-hoist in the harbour of Bombay.

Both the suburban and main lines of the B.B. and C. I. and G.I.P. railways are running normally today. The night trains from Ahmedabad have come through, also the Bombay-Poona services, which are running to schedule.

The Railways did a good job of work in removing with great expedition the boulders at tunnel No. 21 of the Bombay-Poona line and restoring the double line. Equally expeditious were the repairs to the approaches to the bridge between Sanjan and Umargam, which were washed away in yesterday's downpour. The only effect of the accident on Railway traffic in (Continued on Page 5)

Khahro Trial

DEFENCE'S PLEA DISMISSED

Governor's Ordinance Not 'Ultra Vires'

KARACHI, June 15. (UPI): After two days' hearing the Sind Special Inquiry Court, consisting of Chief Justice Sir Abdur Rashid of the Lahore High Court, and Justice Shahbuddin of the Dacca High Court, announced today that the Sind Governor's Ordinance dismissing Mr. Mohamed Ayub Khahro from the Premiership of Sind and constituting an Inquiry Court to investigate the charges against him was not "ultra vires" of the powers of the Governor as pleaded by the ex-Premier. They declared that the court was properly constituted.

The court then adjourned till tomorrow when the prosecution counsel, Mr. Farman and Kunam, will open the case on behalf of the Government.

Evidence in the case will be produced from June 17.

U. N. DIRECTIVE TO MEMBER STATES

Prevent Immigration Into Palestine

LAKE SUCCESS, June 15. (Reuters): The United Nations Security Council tonight decided without discussion that its President should ask all Member and Non-Member Governments to help prevent immigration into Palestine or Arab States of persons likely to infringe the truce.

The Council made its decision after receiving a request from Count Folke Bernadotte, United Nations Mediator in Palestine, when it resumed its debate on the Soviet Union's request to send Russian observers to Palestine.

Syed Hussain Presents Credentials

AMMAN, June 15. (Reuters): Dr. Syed Hussain, Indian Ambassador to Iraq, today presented his credentials as Indian Minister to Transjordan.

NEW DELHI, June 15. (Reuters): Dr. Sudhir Sen has been appointed Secretary of the Damodar Valley Corporation, it is learnt.

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Wanted Graduate or Undergraduate Teachers of either sex. Trainee or qualified preferred. Also teachers to teach French and craft-work. Apply personally or write to Principal, Matunga Premier School, Matunga G.P. 8987.

Wanted an Expert of Caustic Soda who can manufacture Caustic Soda. Salary Rs. 125 monthly. Apply to R. De Silva, Priyansena Berragalle, Haputale, Ceylon. 8925

Wanted Male or Lady Doctor general practise experienced to conduct dispensary Thakurwar mornings. Communicate with hon. Secy. M. M. M. Box No. 8979 "Bombay Chronicle".

SITUATION WANTED
Celebrated gold medalist Artist-Teacher having highly respectable social connection opens engagement for in studio at New Citizen Bank Building, Top Floor, Parsee Bazar Street. Apply J. Roy. (8964)

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For pen-friendship write with Photo & 1/- stamp to Kumari S. Darshana, Secretary, All India Friends Corporation, Post Box No. 27 Simla. (208)

Pen, personal friends introduced for social contact, arts, hobbies, business, India, abroad. Prospectus free. Aesthetic Society, Post Box 5531, Bombay. 8912

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HOTELS IN HILL STATIONS
Mahabaleswar Hotel Ripon Connaught. Weather clear. Accepting June booking. Phone 43, Mahabaleswar. 8922

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS
Admissions—Dawar's College of Commerce-Enrol immediately for New Session just commenced for Specialised Professional Diploma Courses for Company Secretaries, Bank Officers, Accountants, General Commerce etc. Tuition personal or postal. Call or write for Prospectus, 51 Esplanade Road. 8992

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Become Accountant, Secretary, Stenographer, Auditor, Insurance Officer by post-D.C.M., courses. American Correspondence College (B.C.) Delhi. 8943

Learn Journalism, Story Writing, Masterly English, Accountancy, Shorthand, D.C.M., Commercial Courses by post. Associated Schools, Delhi. (8943A)

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Wanted 2 partners to invest over a Lakh each or one to invest over 2 Lakhs in a leading well established firm. Dividend above 15%. For particulars apply to Post Box No. 260, Madras 1. (245)

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For Recovery of your Claims and Debts from Indore, Bhopal and Ujjain side, write to Post Box 526, Bombay. (8988)

MACHINERY WANTED
Wanted a new or secondhand Lancashire Boiler, present working pressure, no less than 160 lbs. and a complete Ice Plant with a capacity of 20 tons. Apply to Modi Ginning & Oil Mills, Patiala with full particulars. (182)

MISCELLANEOUS FOR SALE
For Sale—Guns double barrel twelve bore guns: please apply to Post Box No. 155 "Bombay Chronicle".

PUBLIC NOTICES

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY TENDER NOTICE
Special item costing over Rs. 10,000—Class I Contract. SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the Controller of Stores' Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on the 6th July, 1948 at 12 o'clock noon.

Tender No. SP/G/52/1348 for the supply of 2,000 Nos. Vapouriser Complete, Part 8. For petromax lamp No. 835 (400 C.P.). Tender form at Rs. 2/- per copy and drawing at Rs. 18/- per copy can be obtained from the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, Calcutta and Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer, East Indian Railway, Lillooah respectively on payment to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may, however, remit the cost of the Tender Form to the Controller of Stores, direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed Tender delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the Controller of Stores' Office and then put into the Tender Box by the tenderer or his representative.

CONTROLLER OF STORES. (235)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY TENDER NOTICE

Special items costing over Rs. 10,000—Class I Contract.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta upto noon on 12-7-48.

Tender No. S/NSD/48/479 for the supply of Concrete Mixer "RAN-SOME".

Tender form with full particulars can be had from the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may, however, remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order.

No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in General Manager's office and then put into the tender box outside Deputy General Manager's (Works) room by the tenderer or his representative.

GENERAL MANAGER. (236)

EAST INDIAN RAILWAY TENDER NOTICE

Special items costing over Rs. 10,000—Class I Contract.

SEALED TENDERS are invited for the following and will be received in the General Manager's Office, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, upto noon on 6-7-48.

Tender No. S/NSC/48/1032 for the supply of Alkaline Cells.

Tender forms with full particulars can be had from the office of the Controller of Stores, East Indian Railway, 105, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta, on payment of Rs. 2/- per copy to the Treasurer, East Indian Railway, Calcutta and on production of his receipt when applying for the same.

Firms outside Calcutta may, however, remit the amount to the Controller of Stores direct by money order. No refund is permissible after payment.

Sealed tenders delivered by hand should be presented for registration in the General Manager's office and then put into the tender box outside the Deputy General Manager's (Works) room by the tenderer or his representative.

Tenderers may present themselves at the time of opening of the tender.

GENERAL MANAGER. (237)

R. C. TECHNICAL INSTITUTE AHMEDABAD

1. New session of the Institute is commencing from June, 1948.

2. The Institute imparts training in the following Courses:

(a) DIPLOMA COURSES FOR MATRIC PASSED CANDIDATES AND ABOVE.

1. Textile Manufacture (Spinning and Weaving)—4 years and (2) Textile Chemistry (Dyeing, Bleaching, Mercerizing, Finishing and Printing)—4 years.

(b) CERTIFICATE COURSES FOR PREMATRIC STUDENTS UP TO A.V. STD. V PASSED.

(1) Mechanical Engineering—3 years (2) Cotton Spinning—3 years and (3) Cotton Weaving—3 years. These candidates for certificate courses will have to appear for the Entrance Examination to be held on 21-6-1948.

3. For forms of application and Brief Prospectus, apply immediately to the Principal.

T. A. DESAI, Principal. 13-6-48. Ahmedabad. (240)

G.I.P. RLY.—TENDERS.

THE DY GENERAL MANAGER (Grainshops), G.I.P. Railway, Bombay V.T., will receive tenders on the prescribed form upto 3 p.m. on 23-6-48 for the supply of Ground-nut oil at the Railway grainshops on the Poona division. Tender documents may be obtained free of charge from the above office or from the Asst. Controller, Grainshops, G.I.P. Railway to Poona. 195

PUBLIC NOTICES

FORM No. I (Vide Rule 8)
NOTICE FOR APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION AS AN ELECTOR FOR THE SAURASHTRA CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the electoral rolls for the various constituencies of the Saurashtra Constituent Assembly as detailed in the accompanying Schedule is under preparation. Any person claiming to be entitled to be included in the electoral roll should make an application to the undersigned or to the Officer mentioned against the Constituency or part of the Constituency concerned within 10 days. Application must clearly state the name of the applicant, his father's name, his surname, if any and in case of a married woman applicant's name and her husband's name and surname, if any, should be stated instead.

Applicants must have the necessary qualifications mentioned in clauses 15 and 16 of the Saurashtra Constituent Assembly Order 1948, which should be clearly set out in the application.

Date 12-6-1948.

No. Name of Constituency

1. Rajkot Constituency No. 1

2. Rajkot Constituency No. II

3. Jasdan-Atkot Constituency

4. Gondal Constituency

5. Dhoraji-Kandorna Constituency

6. Jetpur-Kunkavav Constituency

7. Wankaner Constituency

8. Morvi Constituency No. I

9. Morvi Constituency No. II

SCHEDULE

Municipal limits comprising Rajkot City & Pradyumanagar.

Areas formerly included in the (1) Dhoraji Taluk State (except Rajkot City)

(2) Newly formed Chotila Taluka and

(3) Old Padadhri Mahal of Nawagar State.

(1) New Rajkot (District) Mahal.

(2) Areas formerly included in the old Jasdan State.

(3) Old Atkot Mahal of Nawagar State

(4) New Kotda Mahal.

(5) Newly formed Babra (Kotda-Pitha) Mahal.

(1) Municipal Limits of Gondal City and

(2) Territories of new Gondal Taluka.

(1) Territories of newly formed (1) Dhoraji Taluk and (2) Kandorna Mahal.

Areas included in the newly formed

(1) Jetpur Taluka and (2) Kunkavav Taluka.

Areas formerly included in the former State of Wankaner.

(1) Municipal Limits of Morvi City, and old Mahals of

(2) Ghuntu

(3) Rajpar

(4) Tankara and

(5) Neknam of former Morvi State.

Areas formerly included in the old Mahals of—

(1) Adho

(2) Wavana

(3) Ghantila

(4) Jetpar

(5) Bagathala of former Morvi State and

(6) Former Maliya State.

C. N. MODY, For Collector, Central Saurashtra District, RAJKOT.

Name of the Officer
Sjt. P. B. Mehta, Deputy Collector, Rajkot.

Mr. H. B. Nathwani, Mamladar, Rajkot.

Mr. S. U. Dwivedi, Mamladar, Chotila.

Mr. P. H. Dhadhal, Mahalkari, Padadhri.

Mr. R. H. Dagil, Mahalkari, Rajkot.

Mr. P. D. Jadeja, Mamladar, Jasdan.

Mr. P. R. Mankad, Mahalkari, Kotda-Sanganli.

Mr. V. J. Jhala, Mahalkari, Babra-Kotda-Pitha.

Mr. P. N. Jani, Mamladar, Gondal.

Mr. D. H. Vyas, Mamladar, Dhoraji.

Mr. K. J. Divan, Mamladar, Jetpur.

Mr. P. G. Maru, Mamladar, Kunkavav.

Mr. K. L. Gandhi, Mamladar, Wankaner.

Mr. M. G. Vyas, Mamladar, Morvi.

Mr. J. D. Jadeja, Mahalkari, Maliya.

(215)

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF FOOD (DIV. II)

Office of the Chief Director of Purchase

"Jannagar House", NEW DELHI.

Dated the 8th June, 1948.

TENDER NOTICE

THE CHIEF DIRECTOR OF Purchase, Ministry of Food (Division II) "Jannagar House", New Delhi, invites tenders for the stores detailed below which will be received up to 4 p.m. on 28th June, and opened at 11 a.m. on 29th June, 1948:—

Article Tender Quantity

1. Linseed Oil D348 10,000

2. Linseed Oil D349 1,500

PLACE OF DELIVERY

(1) Linseed: F.O.R. Kantapur, (Calcutta).

(2) Linseed Oil: F.O.B. Calcutta.

PERIOD OF DELIVERY

For both articles July-September, 1948.

ASSISTANCE—

Rail movement will be given by Govt. to the extent feasible.

PAYMENT:—

90% against proof of despatch and balance on final acceptance.

Tender forms containing full particulars and conditions of supply may be obtained from the Chief Director of Purchase, New Delhi on payment of Rs. 10/- (Rupees ten only) per set which should be made in cash or by Money Order only (Cheques will not be accepted). Tender Forms will not be transferable.

Applicants not already on the list of approved contractors on the Ministry of Food, must state in their application for Tender Forms the name of their bankers.

(219)

WANTED

LADY MEDICAL GRADUATES for appointment as Lady Asst. Medical Officers for the TATA HOSPITAL, Jamshedpur, in the grade Rs. 200-240 p.m. with allowances. Unmarried quarters provided or 10% salary in lieu.

Apply to the Asst. Director of Personnel (Employments) Tata Iron & Steel Company, Ltd., Jamshedpur, before the 5th July, 1948. (198)

WANTED

WANTED PILOTS with current 'B' License, having sufficient experience to be trained as instructors. Ex-R.A.F. and R.A.F. service men eligible. All expenses including board and lodging for the period of training will be borne by the Club.

Applications should be addressed to the undersigned giving full details of qualifications and experience.

RAI BAJRANG BHADUR SINGH, Managing Director, Hind Provincial Flying Club Ltd. Lucknow. 242

SEALED TENDERS

WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE CHIEF ENGINEER, M. & S. RAILWAY, MADRAS

for "RECONSTRUCTION OF STATION BUILDING at Ranibennur upto 12 hours on WEDNESDAY, the 30th June, 1948.

Tender forms and other documents will be issued on application on payment of Rs. TEN PER SET.

Earnest money is to be paid in advance at the rate of Rs. 500/- per tender.

Value of work approximately, Rupees Twenty-five Thousand. (244)

PUBLIC NOTICES

Bombay, 15th May, 1948.
To THE SHERIFF OF BOMBAY, BOMBAY.

Sir,
We, the Citizens of Bombay, hereby request you to convene a Public Meeting of the Citizens of Bombay at the earliest possible date for the purpose of expressing their sense of loss at the tragic death of Sir Homi Mehta, K.C.I.E. K.B.E. who was a great Textile Industrialist, a leading Businessman, a Great Philanthropist a public spirited gentleman, and who in these and various other capacities, rendered valuable services to the City and the Country, and of conveying sympathy to the family of the deceased in their sad bereavement.

Yours faithfully,

C. H. Campbell
D. M. Khatau
C. P. Wadia
Navinchandra Mafatal
L. F. H. Goodwin
J. C. Lancashire
G. D. Somani
Radhakrishna Ramnarain
Rameshwarprasad Bagla
W. B. Bryden
C. F. Brown
M. H. Hasham Premji
Dhyanlal V. Patel
Nagindas T. Master
Ratilal M. Gandhi
J. C. Setalvad
Bhawaji Khimji
Hasanally P. Ebrahim
F. M. Chinal
S. C. Cambata
Harkisondas Lakhmidass
Ramnath A. Pudar
Jehangir D. Daruvala
Nashir Bharucha
B. A. Dalal

M. U. Mascarenhas
S. K. Paul
A. R. Dalal
R. M. Chitoy
Behram N. Karanjia
Sultan Chitoy
Ramdas Lachhad
A. D. Pinney
D. R. Naik
K. R. P. Shroff
A. P. Sabavala
Jamsetji Jeejeebhoy
R. P. Dasani
A. Jashnvala
I. S. Jethu
Ishwardas Lakhmidass
Pranlal Devkaran Nanjee
S. B. Billimoria
Aiyra Exra
Chunilal B. Mehta
J. B. Boman-Behram
S. P. Jain
K. M. D. Thackersey
E. D. Sheppard
Neville N. Wadia
and many others

In accordance with the above requisition, I hereby call a PUBLIC MEETING of the Citizens of Bombay in the Sir COWASJI JEHANGIR HALL, on TUESDAY, the 22nd June, 1948 at 6.30 p.m. (B.T.) M. L. DAHANUKAR, Sheriff of Bombay. (239)

INSURANCE OF INDIA LIMITED.

Head Office: 22, Canning Street, Calcutta.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MEETING of the Policyholders who are eligible to vote, will be held at the Company's Head Office, 22, Canning Street, Calcutta on SUNDAY, the 28th September at 3 P.M. (I.S.T.) to elect two Directors.

Policyholders holding other-wise than the assigned policy or policies of Life Insurance insuring a total sum of not less than Rs. 3,000 (including Bonus) or annuities of not less than Rs. 250/- per annum, for not less than three years on the date of election, are eligible for election as Director.

The Assignment of a policy to the person who holds the policy will not disqualify that person for being eligible for election as Directors.

Policyholders whose policies are in force for not less than three years on the date of election are entitled to vote.

If a policyholder is a lunatic or an idiot he may vote by his legal representative, if a minor he may vote by his legally appointed guardian or any one of such guardians. Each one of holders of joint policies shall be entitled to vote as a holder of that policy.

A person is ineligible for election as a policyholder's Director if he is a Director, Employee, Legal or technical adviser of the Company or of any other insurer or is an Insurance Agent or employee of the Insurance Agents.

Every policyholder who desires to attend the Meeting must apply to the Head Office of the Company for a certificate of admission, quoting the number of the policy held by him and such application should reach the Head Office not less than two months before the date of the Meeting.

A certificate of admission is to be issued only if he holds a policy of Life Insurance issued by the Company not less than six months before the date of election. The certificate of admission will, if applied for by post, be sent only to the address of the policyholder or if applied for in person, be delivered only on production of the relevant policy. A certificate of admission is to be transferable. Only those policyholders who produce the certificates of admission granted to them will be admitted to the Meeting.

Applications are invited from eligible persons prepared to accept office as elected Directors of the Company. Every application must give the applicant's name and address and the sum insured by the policies by virtue of which he claims to be eligible for election. The application must be made in English and must be sent by Registered Post to the Head Office of the Company so as to reach it not less than two months before the date of the Meeting.

Votes for the election of Directors may be given at the Meeting either personally or by Proxy. The instrument appointing a proxy must be in writing in form IVa of the schedule to the Insurance rules 1939, under the hand of the appointor in favour of the policyholder and must be presented at the Head Office of the Company not less than one month before the date of the Meeting. NO policyholder can appoint more than one proxy irrespective of the number of policies he holds. Proxy forms can be had from the Head Office of the Company on application.

N. C. DATTA, Chairman. Dated, Calcutta, the 15th June, 1948. (234)

RELIABLE BROKERS with prospective Buyers for palatial buildings in Bombay and suburbs might please apply to Mr. Shroff, 22, Apollo Street, or Wadia Building, 136, Churchgate Reclamation. (199)

SEALED TENDERS for the supply of 1000 Nos. Hamilton Type G. I. Sheet length 50' to 32' and working strength 500 Lbs. approximately are invited so as to reach the undersigned not later than 2 P.M. on 20-7-48. The poles should be complete with Caps and C. Anchors. Detailed specification and other information may be obtained from the Stores Officer, P.W.D. Electricity Branch, 2 Kudh Road, Jullundur City. Tenders should be sent to the Superintending Engineer II Circle P. W. D. Electricity Branch, 2 Kudh Road, Jullundur City. The tenders will be opened at 3 p.m. on 20-7-48 in presence of all tenderers as may wish to attend. R. K. NAIR, Superintending Engineer, for Chief Engineer, East P.D. P.W.D. Electricity Branch. (238)

THE DHARAMSI MORARJI CHEMICAL CO. LTD. BOMBAY.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the TWENTY-EIGHTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the above Company will be held at its Registered Office 317-21, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay, on MONDAY, the 15th July, 1948 (B.T.) to transact the following business:—

(1) To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and Audited Statements of Accounts for the year ended 31st December 1947.

(2) To declare Dividend: (3) To elect two Directors in place of those who retire by rotation but who are eligible for re-election.

(4) To appoint Auditors for the year and to fix their remuneration and (5) To transact such other Business as may be put before the Meeting by the Chairman.

THE TRANSFER BOOKS of the Company will be CLOSED on SATURDAY, the 26th June, 1948 to MONDAY, the 19th July, 1948 both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board DHARAMSI MORARJI & CO. Managing Agents.

"Prospect Chambers" 317-21 Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay, 14th June 1948.

Plans open from to-day
10 to 12 and 4 to 6 p.m.
MALIK PRODUCTIONS
CHALTE CHALTE
Starring:
RATANJAL, SUDHA, LATIKA,
GOPE, K. N. SINGH
Directed by: S. K. MALIK
FRIDAY 18TH AT
IMPERIAL
A SELECT Release.

ZENANA SHOW TOMORROW
(GUJARATI) 1-30 P.M.
SANSKAR CHITRA'S

PIJAMIL

Hindi: 6-30, 9-30 Gujarati 4 p.m.
5TH & LAST WEEK
IMPERIAL
A SELECT, Release

IS MONEY BAD OR THOSE WHO
HAVE IT?

SEE
TOOTE TARE
SHAMIM, MRIDULA, ETC.
2ND CROWDED WEEK
Royal Opera House
Daily: 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30

TAJMAHAL Pictures
Powerful hit
Mulagat
SUPER
Daily 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30
Booking 9-30 to 11-30
BROADWAY
Daily 4, 6-45 and 9-30
Booking 4 to 6 p.m.
ASHOK P. D. Release

Next FRIDAY!
CITY-LIGHT
Matunga (B.B.)
Daily 1, 4, 7 and 10 p.m.
BOMBAY TALKIES MASTERPIECE
KISMET
ASHOK KUMAR, MUMTAZ SHANTI
Last 2 Days:
DICK TRACY'S G MEN

CASTE-SYSTEM
is A CURSE TO MANKIND!
See it in New Theatres' Newest
OONCH-NEECH
Direction: Music:—
HEMCHUNDER PUNKAJ MULLICK
Daily:— 3-30, 6-30 and 9-30 p.m.
Sun., at 12-30
MINERVA
(Adv. Bkgs.— 10 to 12)

3rd Great Week! See and Hear
charming SURAIYA in
RATAN Pictures' Social Hit!
KAJAL
Produced and Directed by:
M. SADIQ
with WASTI, GOPE, JAYANT,
Ram Kamani, Sharda, Cuckoo
Daily: 3-30, 6-30 and
9-30 p.m. Sun. &
Holidays Mat. at 12-45
(Adv. Bkg. 10 to 12-30 & 4 to 6)

IT'S COMING
ORIENTAL PICTURES'
second creation
SOHAG RAAT
— A TALE WITH HEART & SOUL OF A GIRL WHO DIED A
MARTYR FOR THE LOVE OF HER LOVER.
Produced by: KIDAR SHARMA & M. C. VARMA.
Featuring: BEGUM PARA, BHARAT BHUSHAN
and the sensational new-comer GITA BAI
Screenplay— dialogues— songs— and Direction KIDAR SHARMA
FROM FRIDAY
25th JUNE
SIMULTANEOUSLY AT
VARMA FILMS' RELEASE

City and Suburbs

To-day
Hindu: Jeth Shud 10 2004
Muslim: Saban 8 1367
Parsi: Deh 17 1317
Sunrise: 6-01 A.M. Sunset: 19-18
F.M.
High tide: 07-55, 19-46, Low tide:
01-41, 13-54.
SCHOOLS COMMITTEE 3 P.M.
(B.T.)
STANDING COMMITTEE 3 P.M.
(B.T.)

Domestic Occurrence
DEATH
Feroze J. Mullaferoze father of
Rustom and Jamshed Mullaferoze,
Feroze M. Cama, Shrin H. Doctor,
Nurges R. Jeebhoy expired on
Tuesday 15th. Funeral on Wednes-
day 16th morning at 7-45 a.m.
(S.T.), from Doongerwady, Hodi-
walla's Bungal.

To-day's Engagements
SHERIFF'S PUBLIC MEETING: At-
tention is invited to the Notification
appearing in the Public Notifications
Column.
UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: Jehangir Wadia Bldg. Opp.
Flora Fountain: Public Study Class
on Notes on Bhagavad Gita at 6-15
p.m. today (Wednesday).
B.E.S.T. KAMGAR UNION: A De-
putation of members of the B.E.S.T.
Kamgar Union will wait on the Gen-
eral Manager of the B.E.S. Trans-
port Committee today (Wednesday)
at 3-30 P.M. to discuss the very urgent
problems of the Best Workers.
**BOMBAY LIBRARY STAFF UNI-
ON'S CONFERENCE:** At a general
meeting of the Library Staff Union
held in the Union's Office, at Gir-
gaum, under Mr. S. H. Jhabwala's
Presidencies it was resolved to hold
a conference of the Library Staffs of
the Bombay Province on 4th July
inviting Hon. Mr. B. G. Kher, Pre-
mier of Bombay to open the confer-
ence. A Reception Committee has
been formed.

MATRICULATION PRIZES Goan
Hindu Students who have scored
highest number of marks in Sanskrit
and in French at the Bombay Uni-
versity Matriculation Examination
1947-48 may apply to the Hon. Secy.,
The Government of India, 14/40,
J. K. Bldg. Gandevi, Bombay, 7) for
prizes, stating their University Seat
No. and the number of marks.

**PROVINCIAL CONFERENCE FOR
THE BLIND** The Reception Com-
mittee of the Provincial Confer-
ence for the Blind is pleased to an-
nounce that the Conference will be
inaugurated by the Premier of Bom-
bay, the Hon. Mr. B. G. Kher, at
5-30 P.M. on Friday at the Sir C. J.
Hall, Dr. M. D. Gilder, Minister for
Health, will preside on both the ses-
sions on the 18th and the 19th June.
In addition, an Entertainment pro-
gramme has also been fixed for the
1st June at 5-30 P.M. at the Sir C. J.
Hall. In order to demonstrate that
the Blind can and do turn out some
excellent work, an Exhibition of the
work done by the Blind, and the
methods used in their training has
also been organised on all the three
days, viz., the 18th, 19th and the 21st
from 3 to 5 P.M.

The Exhibition will also be held at
the Sir C. J. Hall and is open to the
public. The sessions of the Conference
and the Entertainment programme on
the 21st June are open to delegates
and members of the Reception Com-
mittee only.

**ASSOCIATION OF INDIAN IN-
DUSTRIES** The following members
have been elected office-bearers of
the Association for the year 1948-49.
Mr. Y. S. Mahomedali President.
Mr. B. S. Dabke Mr. H. P. Merchant
Vice-Presidents Mr. N. H. Maphra
Mr. K. S. Amin Jr. Hon. Secretaries.

THE INDIAN OVERSEAS AIRLINES LTD.

The usual Chartered, plane of the
Company with passengers for East
Africa and Aden left Santa Cruz Aero-
drome last night at 2 a.m.
It is reported that now the Com-
pany is going to send out these
charters to Africa weekly instead of
fortnightly and they are shortly in-
troducing on this route Skymasters
C-54 instead of D.C. 3 Dakotas.
Bombay.

INTERVIEW WITH GREER GARSON

Provided reception conditions are
favourable, the trans-world telephonic
interview with Greer Garson, announ-
ced earlier, will be broadcast by AIR,
Bombay at 10-00 p.m. today. Miss
Garson is expected to talk on "the
scope for the export of Indian Textile
and films to America," and also
on the topical question of "whether
there is any likelihood of a Woman
President of the United States of
America." The broadcast will be ra-
diated on 244 and 61.48 metres.

LITERACY OFFICER MANTRI RETIRES

BOMBAY, Tuesday.
Mr. K. T. Mantri, Special Literacy
Officer and Secretary of the Bombay
City Adult Education Committee re-
tired today after a service of nine
years.
Mr. Mantri started his career as an
humble teacher and has to his credit
31 years of service in the field of
education. He was appointed as Special
Literacy Officer in 1939 and was re-
sponsible for conducting the literacy
campaign on an organised basis in the



City. During his regime 140,000
adults were made literate. Besides
running the literacy campaign the
Adult Education has produced special
books and drew up a scheme for cheap
and useful literature concerning the
day to day life of the masses. In 1946
the Committee chalked out a 10-year
plan contemplating to impart literacy
to 6,60,000 adults.

Fair Price Shops Opened

BOMBAY, Tuesday.
Twenty-two Fair Price Shops spon-
sored by the Bombay Millowners As-
sociation started functioning in dif-
ferent parts of the city today.

Four shops originally in the scheme
having withdrawn their co-operation,
arrangements are now being made by
the Association to open new shops.

According to the Fair Price Shop
Scheme, any person holding a valid
ration card issued by the Government
for use in the Greater Bombay area
can buy goods under the scheme. The
scheme does not cover institutional
ration cards or temporary ration cards
issued to casual visitors to Bombay.
A person can buy cloth only to
the extent of Rs. 25 on an adult
ration card and Rs. 12-6 on a child ra-
tion card, once in six months. One
cannot buy any single item of cloth
worth more than a third of his quota
(in value). He can, however, buy a
pair of dhoties or one saree or one
bed sheet, even if its price exceeds
this limit.

Ration Cards on which cloth is to
be bought, must be registered at the
shop.

Ban On Knives Extended

BOMBAY, Tuesday.
The ban on the import of knives
and other sharp edged instruments in
Greater Bombay has been extended
for a further period of two months
from June 19.

IN RATNAGIRI

The ban on knives and other lethal
weapons in Ratnagiri district has been
extended for a further period of two
months.
**POLSON'S WORKMEN'S DISPUTE
FOR ADJUDICATION**
The industrial dispute between
Messrs. Polson Limited, Bombay, and
the workmen employed in their Coffee
Department regarding dearness
allowance and terms of service has
been referred for adjudication to the
Industrial Tribunal consisting of Mr.
Salim M. Merchant.



Bombay Wednesday June 15.
BOMBAY 1
244 metres (1,251 kc/s)
TRANSMISSION I
7-30 a.m. B D Wadikar 7-40 News
(M) 7-50 News (G) 8-0 News (E) 8-15
News (H) 8-30 P R Gokhale 8-45 B D
Wadikar.
TRANSMISSION II
12-0 p.m. Rang Tarang 12-30 Ras-
traya Geete 12-45 News (M) 12-50 News
(G) 12-55 Sab K1 pasand 1-25 News Jai
1-30 News (E) 2-0 R. Chaudhary 2-10
The Royal Opera Orchestra.
TRANSMISSION III
4-20 p.m. Teachers' Broadcast 4-30
Educational Problems at Home 4-45
Educational Developments Abroad the
United States Experiment with the
Abolition of Examinations Talk in En-
glish by Roshan Captain 5-0 Sheikh-
lal Gajwani and Party 5-15 Krishna
Kulkarni 5-45 News (K) 6-0 News (E)
6-10 News (H) 6-15 Krishna Kulkarni
Vocal Music 6-45 A R Oza 7-15 P R
Gokhale 7-30 Corporation Ka Phulav
Talk in Urdu 7-45 Jyotsna Bhoie
8-0 News (M) 8-15 News (G) 8-30
Sheikhlal Gajwani and Party 8-45 Ek
Gastant Lecture 9-0 News (E) 9-15 News
(H) 9-30 BBC News, Relay 9-40 Musical
Interlude 9-45 Our Bombay: Queuing
Up 10-0 V A Kulkarni Vocal Music
BOMBAY 2
TRANSMISSION I
41.44 metres (7,240 kc/s)
7-30 to 7-40 a.m. As in Bombay 1
7-40 News. Gajwani and Party
TRANSMISSION II
31.41 metres (9,550 kc/s)
TRANSMISSION III
41.44 metres (7,240 kc/s)
6-45 p.m. G V Patil 6-15 Calling
Rural Listeners 7-45 Commercial News
8-0 Avinash Vyas 8-15 Krunal 8-15 G V
Patil Pad (V S Desai) 8-30 to 9-0
As in Bombay 1 9-0 V A Kulkarni 10-10
Don Coscacks: 10-30 Song of Love
(International Broadcast Music) Re-
corded by the MGM 10-40 Monte
Monte Ghadially: Piano Fourth
Nocturne.

WITNESS FAINTS IN COURT!

(Before the Hon'ble Mr. Justice
Desai and a Special Jury.)
Emperor
vs.
Harikishan Nathuram

Sensation was created in his lord-
ship's court on Tuesday when a
witness fainted on being warned by
his lordship that if he persisted in
giving false evidence his lordship
would have to sanction his being
prosecuted for perjury.

The accused was charged with
having murdered one Harischandra
Amaram Patke by stabbing him
with a knife on the night of 22nd
September 1947 after an altercation
following upon a drinking party.

One Prabhakar Sadanand Mantri
of the eye-witnesses. While he
was giving evidence his lordship
repeatedly warned him against giving
false evidence. On his lordship telling
him that he might have to sanction
the witness being prosecuted for per-
jury, the witness fainted and had
to be helped out of the witness box.
The Court thereupon rose and the
hearing was resumed after 10
minutes.

At the conclusion of the trial the
accused was unanimously found not
guilty and ordered to be acquitted.
Mr. A. S. Navalkar and the Advo-
cate-General instructed by the Pub-
lic Prosecutor appeared for the pro-
secution.
Dewan Bahadur M. A. Coelho de-
fended the accused.

Pakistan-Bound Air Passenger Re-arrested

BOMBAY, Tuesday.
Mubarak Ali Ahmed, who has been
detained in the Santa Cruz Police
Station since he was arrested on
cheating charge nearly a fortnight
ago, was re-arrested by the General
Branch of the Bombay C.I.D. today
for alleged cheating to the tune of
Rs. 13 lakhs.

He was refused bail today when
produced before Mr. Oscar Brown,
Chief Presidency Magistrate, at the
Esplanade Police Court.

The police stated in the
Court that the complainant in
this case and two others were
approached by the accused who, pre-
tending that he had a big military
contract for the supply of furniture,
textiles, etc., to the South East Asia
Command, asked them if they were
interested. They were told that the
contract would require a sum of
about Rs. 15 lakhs and if they agreed
to finance him, he would enter into a
partnership in a big business firm
of which he was the manager.

On the strength of these representa-
tions the complainant and two others
are stated to have entered into a con-
tract and invested Rs. 13 lakhs.

Subsequently the complainant learnt
the accused's representations were all
false and reported the matter to
the police who effected his arrest.
It may be recalled that the accused
was earlier arrested at the Santa Cruz
Aerodrome while he was on his way
to Karachi on a specially chartered
plane.

A VISIT TO PLASTIC FACTORY

Indian manufacturers it is refresh-
ing to have not failed to be be-
nefited by the success of the export
foreign confers. There are at pre-
sent six plastic manufacturing plants
in the different parts of this country.
Bombay claiming the biggest of them
all. By the courtesy of Messrs. Na-
tional Marketing Co., a party of jour-
nalists and other had the privilege of
visiting Bright Bros. Ltd. at Tardeo
and watching the process of manufac-
ture of several novel and household
articles of daily use.

The Bombay factory is the largest
one in India for "Perspex" materials.
The plant is turning out a wide
range and variety of articles from
cycle clips to wash basins and radio
and telephone boxes. Modern de-
signers have found beauty and utility
combined in plastic goods and the
factory technicians seem to have im-
bibed the truth of this observation
even at the present initial stages.
Most of the articles turned out on
a large scale at Tardeo possess both
the essential qualities of beauty and
utility. It is interesting to note that
even a casual visitor will not fail to notice.

Relaxation In Use Of Water Pipes

BOMBAY, Tuesday: In view of
the continued deterioration of the po-
sition of water pipes and fittings, the
Municipal Commissioner in a press
note says that the relaxation regard-
ing pipes and fittings made during
the war may be continued. The pub-
lic are allowed to use second hand
and un-used pipes provided they are
not corroded and stand the hydraulic
test.

The Municipal Commissioner has
further directed that as a temporary
measure black pipes may be allowed
to be used by consumers on the fol-
lowing conditions:—
1) Black pipes should be used above
ground level only.
2) The concession is temporary
measure and will be withdrawn when
C.I. pipes are available.
3) Black pipes shall be protected by
an adequate coating of anti-corrosive
paint.

Alcock Ashdown Co.'s Workmen's Dispute

The industrial dispute between
Messrs. Alcock Ashdown and Co. Ltd.
Bombay, and the workmen employed
under it over payment of compensa-
tion to the employees whose services
have been dispensed with by the Com-
pany has been referred for adjudica-
tion to the Industrial Tribunal consist-
ing of Diwan Bahadur D. G. Kamer-
kar.

Oriental Employees Dispute For Adjudication

The industrial dispute between
Oriental Government Security Life
Assurance Company Limited, Bombay,
and its employees in its Head Office
in Bombay and its Branch office
in Poona over salary-scales and var-
ious service conditions has been re-
ferred for adjudication to the Indus-
trial Tribunal consisting of Mr. M.C.
Shah.

WEATHER

WIDESPREAD RAINFALL ON WEST COAST

POONA, June 15 (A.P.I.) Follow-
ing is the daily weather sum-
mary for Tuesday, the 15th June 1948.
Observations from Western and East-
ern Pakistan are very meagre.
The monsoon has extended into west
Central India, the west Central Pro-
vinces, Berar and probably also into
Eastern Pakistan, a fresh western dis-
turbance is affecting northeast Balu-
chistan and the North-West Frontier
Province.
Rainfall has presumably been wide-
spread in Orissa, west Central India,
the West Central Provinces and along
the west coast from Bombay
southwards. The re has also
been local rainfall in Assam, Eastern
Pakistan, sub-Himalayan Bengal, the
Bombay Deccan and along the north
Madras coast. A few showers are re-
ported from G angetic west Bengal.
Chota Nagpur, the East Central Pro-
vinces and Mysore and Marwar.
Forecast until the 16th evening:
There will be widespread rain in Assam,
Eastern Pakistan, sub-Himalayan Ben-
gal, the Konkan and Malabar and
local rain in Gangetic west Bengal,
Orissa, the north Bombay Deccan and
along the north Madras coast. A few
showers are also likely in Chota Nag-
pur, Bihar, the United Provinces, east
Gujarat, the Central parts of the
country, in Hyderabad and Mysore.
Isolated thunderstorms or duststorms
may occur in the Northwest Punjab
the North-West Frontier Province and
northeast Baluchistan.
Heavy rainfall warning: Locally
heavy rain is likely in Assam, sub-
Himalayan Bengal, Malabar and the
extreme south Konkan during the next
48 hours.

WEATHER CHART

POONA, June 15 (A.P.I.) Follow-
ing is the daily weather chart showing
the maximum and minimum tempera-
tures and rainfall in inches during the past
24 hours, total rainfall from 1st June
1948 and departure from normal, re-
corded at 08-00 hours (IST) on 15th
June 1948.
Almsted 101 84.0 0.6 minus 0.2
BOMBAY 88 79 1.5 5.7 minus 1.1
Calcutta 90 80 0.1 minus 2.5 Delhi
108 84 0.1 minus 0.5 Lahore 106 80
1.3 plus 1.1 Madras 101 86 0 0.2
minus 0.5 Mahabeshwar 68 63 3.0
12.3 minus 0.3 Naspur 102 81 0 0.2
minus 3.2 Poona 79 72 0.2 4.2 plus
2.0 Surat 87 79 0.1 0.6 minus 0.0

**WEATHER NEWS FOR FARM-
ERS:** Forecast:—The monsoon ac-
tivity will decrease generally. Fairly
widespread rain with locally heavy
falls will continue in the Konkanpa-
ti with local rain in Malwa, Desh,
Khandesh, the Bombay Karnatak
and a few showers elsewhere in Gu-
jarat, Kathiawar and Hyderabad next
two or three days. The monsoon may
strengthen in the south Konkanpa-
ti later.

THE INDIAN OVERSEAS AIRLINES LTD.

Bombay, 15-6-48.

The usual Chartered, plane of the
Company with passengers for East
Africa and Aden left Santa Cruz Aero-
drome last night at 2 a.m.

It is reported that now the Com-
pany is going to send out these
charters to Africa weekly instead of
fortnightly and they are shortly in-
troducing on this route Skymasters
C-54 instead of D.C. 3 Dakotas.

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remedy that does not give me any trouble."
"I feel I must write and tell you that your
Do-Do Tablets have done what other
I have tried everything but find them the only
remedy that does not give me any trouble."
"I feel I must write and tell you that your
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remedy that does not give me any trouble."
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U.K. and the construction of the
Mills at Ranaghat in West Bengal
(this site has been approved by
the Govt. also) has already been
taken in hand.

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her economic existence, care and planned action
must be used to save and rejuvenate her industries
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The Bombay Chronicle

Republics come to an end by luxurious habits; monarchies by poverty.

—MONTESQUIEU.

WHAT ARE WE WAITING FOR?

The Union-Hyderabad negotiations are shaking down to the inevitable conclusion. The Nizam's request for twelve-hours grace indicates the finality of the latest offer of the Union Government. The Union Government's acceding to that request should remove from the minds of needlessly suspicious foreigners any lurking fear that undue coercion is being exercised. There have been, as settlement seemed to approach, repeated comparisons between the Union attitude and the technique of Nazi-Fascism. One British newspaper has even ventured to suggest that the Union Government in its dealings with the Nizam is imitating Hitler's coercion of Dr. Benes. The Nizam must feel greatly flattered but it is to be earnestly hoped that he is not moved by it to fresh obstruction. The prima facie proof of the error of the analogy is the fact that the Big Powers, and especially Britain, are not pressing the Nizam to make his peace with the Union as was done in the case of Dr. Benes. If anything, the recent strategy of Hyderabad agitation, combining negotiation with extremist demonstration, is an importation of the Nazi ruse, as adapted and applied to Indian conditions by the Muslim League in the days of the British Cabinet Mission. But since the solution of the Union-Hyderabad tension is more

important to us than the re-education of British journalists, the point might be waived.

The Union's consciousness of the urgency of the Hyderabad issue spring not from a desire to dominate the Nizam but from a real anxiety about repercussions of Hyderabad's communal ill-feeling on Union people. Had the Razakars movement been a demonstration of Hyderabad nationalism pure and simple, it would not have an urgent problem to the Union. But Mr. Razvi lost no opportunity—in fact, he went out of his way to create many of them—to stress the Muslim interest of his agitation. Not content with rousing bad blood between Hindus and the Muslim in Hyderabad, Mr. Razvi even tried to create communal fanaticism in Union Muslims. It was impossible for this type of mischief to be confined to Hyderabad alone, and the Union could not place a kind of quarantine to protect its citizens. With these considerations in mind, the Union Government could not have allowed the Nizam to pursue his leisurely progress towards accession. But they have gone as far as they possibly could to accommodate him without stretching things in India to breaking point. This is widely recognized both in India and in Hyderabad, and it has been a great factor in restraining public impatience.

Problems Of The Press

"If nothing may be published but what civil authority has previously approved, power must always be the standard of truth. If every dreamer of innovations may propagate his projects, there can be no settlement; if every murmur at government may distill discontent, there can be no peace; and if every sceptic in theology may teach his follies, there can be no religion. The remedy against these evils is to punish the authors; for it is yet allowed that every society may punish, though not prevent, the publication of opinions which that society shall think pernicious. But this punishment, though it may crush the author, promotes the book, and it seems not more reasonable to leave the right of printing unrestrained because writers may afterwards be censured, than it would be to sleep with doors unlocked, because by our laws we can hang a thief. The danger of unbounded liberty and the danger of bounding it have produced a problem in the science of government which human understanding seems hitherto unable to solve."

This lengthy quotation from Dr. Johnson, written in 1779, has the full relevancy of the most modern writing on the vexed problem of Freedom of the Press. It is an observation which needs to be carefully pondered over especially now when the subject is rousing so widespread an interest all over the country. And the reason why the dilemma has remained unsolved is because the social side of the press has not received adequate attention. Because this social aspect is assuming greater importance, the very concept of Freedom of the Press is undergoing rapid change—too rapid for all people to keep pace with it. Nobody today would be so cynical as to assert that Freedom of the Press means the right to be just or unjust, partisan or non-partisan, true or false, responsible or irresponsible. Every defence of free writing has stressed the importance of allowing truth to be uttered unchecked, but there has been no time in the history of the newspaper when it was not taken for granted that a good deal that was being said could not be printed. In short, as it has been finely put, the Press must strive to be better and better informed than its public, than the society in which it has its being.

It is easier to arrive at this position than to proceed from it to suggesting how such a condition can be secured. There are three factors from whom control can be looked for: Society, Government and the Press itself. As for the

first, there is the unfortunate fact that when social control is most necessary, it is least evident. There is a kind of Gresham's Law in newspapers which works as inexorably as it does in currency—the bad drives out the good. It is the easiest way to divert attention from one's own weaknesses to rouse public interest in the defects of others. Sensationalism—satisfaction of the public desire for novelty and excitement—gains over accuracy—meeting the public need for information—by easy stages, until the public taste itself is corrupted. The first means of control is rendered powerless by lack of control in the third instrument of responsibility. As for government action, there are obvious difficulties when the government itself is pictured as the opponent of the press and the chief barrier in the way of carrying information to the public, even though the wildest accusations of Freedom of the Press being denied are evidence of the contrary. Moreover, the danger is always present that defence of society might be confused when attempted by governments with self-preservation. It is essential to guard against this that governments should set limits to their power of interference, regulation and suppression.

There remains the third element—the press itself. In a fascinating report on Freedom of the Press, a Chicago University Commission headed by Dr. William E. Hocking has stated the position clearly. "The Press", it says, "must now take on the community's press objectives as its own objectives. The press must know that its faults and errors have ceased to be private vagaries and become public dangers. It has lost the common and ancient liberty to be deficient in its function or to offer half-truth for the whole." This does not by any means imply faith in press standards arrived at by constant prodding from the government. The Commission asserts, "For the correction of abuses the maxim holds good that self-correction is better than outside correction so long as self-correction holds out a reasonable and realistic hope, as distinct from lip service to plausibly framed paper codes."

It might have added that the main argument against outside correction is that it tends to promote unctious.

INDO-FRENCH AGREEMENT

Wartime Hold-up Of Assets To Be Released

NEW DELHI, June 15 (UPI):—Apropos of the agreement between the Prime Minister of India and the Ambassador for France in India on debt settlement with France today, it is learnt that French assets valued at Rs. 1 crore which are held by the Custodian of Enemy Property in India will be released to the French Account-holders and the French Government.

It is understood that Indian assets in French territories, including Indo-China, amount to Rs. 9 lakhs. These could not be realised by France because of the acts of the enemy during occupation and the French Government only in cases where monies have been deposited with the official custodian since the liberation of France.

The agreement provides that the debts shall be settled on the basis of the assets held by the French Nationals in India. Indian assets in French territories and other French territories became frozen. Since the termination of hostilities negotiations have been carried on between the Government of India and the Government of France for the release of the frozen assets.

A Press Note issued in this connection says: "On the occupation of France by Germany in 1940, Indian assets in French territories and other French territories became frozen. Since the termination of hostilities negotiations have been carried on between the Government of India and the Government of France for the release of the frozen assets. The French Republic for the restoration of money and property belonging to French and Indian nationals which were subjected to special war-time measures. The decisions reached have been embodied in an agreement which has been signed today (June 15, 1948) by the Hon'ble The Prime Minister on behalf of India and by H.E. The Ambassador for France in India on behalf of the French Government. Arrangements will now be made by the respective Governments for the release of the frozen assets in their territories."

Consequent on the signing of this agreement, the French Authorities in Indo-China will also permit, with immediate effect, remittances by Indians resident in Indo-China to their dependents in India not exceeding Rs. 200 per head, up to a total monthly limit of Rs. 50,000.

THE BOMBAY CHRONICLE

CHAOS REIGNS IN MALABAR

Teachers And Weavers In Mass Movement

(By C. Nambudripad)

Mr. K. Madhava Menon, Minister for Agriculture and Fisheries, Madras, in a statement issued on June 2 after a two-day tour in North Malabar says that the situation there is completely under control. He has also disclosed that about a thousand persons have been arrested in connection with the peasant unrest, out of which 106 have been convicted and the remaining persons who are now in Cannanore Jail are awaiting trial.

This statement which in itself gives a picture of the picture of present-day Malabar is supplemented by further reports of police action. If these reports are to be believed, it can be said that peace is nowhere near Malabar.

Police Rules Supreme

People who fall victims to the atrocities of the police can be classified into three in order of preference with which they are treated by the police.

To the first category, belong the active workers and local leaders of the Communist Party. A person who belongs to this category has to undergo torture not only at the hands of the police but also at the hands of those who bear personal grudge against him. The "agents" of the police or the "agents" of the goonda leaders whose activities he may have exposed and opposed—all these people take this opportunity to pay off old scores.

Those who belong to the second category, are the ordinary members of the Communist Party.

Ordinary peasants and workers belonging to the third category.

Apart from this, teachers and weavers receive special attention from the police because they are the two strongest mass movements of Malabar. People are forced to resign from the Kisan Sabha, Trade Unions and the Communist Party on pain of being tortured. As a result, many persons have severed connections with the above organisations for the time being. Trade Union and Kisan Sabha Offices and reading rooms have been completely smashed by the Malabar Special Police (MSP). Their officers and leaders are either arrested or forced to underground.

Everywhere the goondas have come to the forefront. Even veteran Congressmen require "passport" issued by the Peace Committees or the Congress Committees to move about. All trades and business are at a standstill to-day.

Leader Dies In Jail

The death of Sri Mayarath Sankaran, the well-known Communist leader

CALICUT, June 5.—An important Congress worker for a long time since 1921, in Cannanore sub-jail is another incident. Sri Sankaran was arrested on May 11 and the next day itself he was reported dead. According to the Superintendent of the jail, Sri Sankaran was admitted to the jail hospital with injuries on his body on the day of his arrest. How he received those injuries is still a mystery as he was quite fit and healthy at the time of arrest. To add fuel to the fire, the jail authorities buried his body without informing his relatives about it.

Sri Mayarath Sankaran was an active Congress worker since 1921. He was taken part in all struggles launched by the Congress along with Sri K. Kelappan, the President of the present KPGC, and other Congress leaders. For many years, he had been a member of KPGC, AICC and the Malabar District Board. The fasts he undertook for removing untouchability are even now a legend throughout Kerala.

The deceased is the author of many books including A HISTORY OF THE INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, the only authoritative book on the subject in Malayalam. He was the editor of the now-extinct Malayalam progressive weekly, KESARI, from Badagara.

It has to be remembered in this connection that Sri Sankaran, since his release on August 15, 1947 from detention had been fully occupied with his family affairs and was nursing his old and ailing mother. It was when he was going to the house of his wife in connection with a civil suit that the police arrested him. His death is a shock even to those who disagree with him politically.

Another Danger

Along with these stories of police excesses come also reports that the Congress Volunteers in some places are indulging in violent activities. Sri Kelappan in a statement issued recently says that he has received reports from several places to that effect and hopes that such reports will not come to him in future.

"Mathrubhumi, the unofficial organ of the Kerala Congress, writes editor-

ally on the subject thus:

"When people have taken the place of the police, some persons in the name of Congress Volunteers are coming forward to pay off old scores. These people, in the uniform of Congress Volunteers, are raiding houses and torturing people. A state in which a person becomes above law and justice if he declares himself to be an anti-Communist must not be allowed to exist. It should not be allowed to happen that a person who had any connection with the Communist Party some time in the past or who was suspected or said by two or three persons out of mere malice to have such connection can be treated in any manner with impunity. It will be dangerous not to put a stop to such practices."

Sri P. M. Kunhiraman Nambiar, the Kerala Socialist leader writes in the Party's organ "SWATANTRA BHARATHAM".

It is but a fact that volunteers are moving about in the villages in batches, raiding houses of Communists or of those who are suspected of being traitors, destroying everything they find, taking things which are useful for man and treating women indecently.... It has to be said in all fairness that some of the Congress leaders and the Congress volunteers have gone astray while discharging their duties. Today if anybody wants to get a job under any employer, he has to obtain a certificate from the Peace Committees or the Congress Committees. And it is a practice with these Committees to demand a fixed amount for the certificate. A majority of the members of the Committees that exist today are those with selfish interests."

It is also reported that the volunteers and the police are indulging in the practice of the people with threats of arrest and torture.

With most of the Communists and their sympathisers under arrest or forced to go underground, the real danger that now threatens Malabar is the danger from the police and the goondas who have crept into the Congress Volunteer Organisation. Unless the Congress leaders and the Government put a stop to their nefarious activities the trouble will again break out with greater strength.

HANDICAPS TO EXPORT TRADE

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

The fear that the export markets would be wiped out unless the Government of India adopted a more sympathetic and helpful attitude towards indigenous exports, was expressed by Mr. Chinmohai C. Javeri, President, All-India Exporters Association, Bombay, at a party to city journalists this afternoon.

Speaking specifically about textile exports, Mr. Javeri said that the Government instead of giving the business a fillip, had placed new cogs in the wheels of the export drive—such as export duties, transport bottle-necks and stiffer export control regulations. He thought that the new and voluminous duty of 25 per cent coupled with the decontrol of cloth which sky-rocketed prices, had made it impossible for the foreign buyers to purchase Indian goods. The speaker cited the instance of Pakistan, where Indian cloth was becoming so prohibitively expensive that it had placed an order for five million yards from England.

The speaker also drew the attention of the journalists to the transport difficulties of the export trade. There were instances where for want of transport facilities, goods already sold to foreign countries, were lying in the docks or station yards, making it impossible for these goods to reach the buyers in the contracted time. He mentioned that the textile quota for export is 400 million yards per year, given in two instalments and that Indian textiles have a good market, not only in the Middle and Far East, but in New Zealand, Australia, and the Dutch East Indies.

Tram Overcrowding

Though obviously the management of B.E.S.T. Company cannot be held responsible for all the dislocation in traffic and other defects in tramway service that one notices today owing to the overcrowding of the trams, and though the public would readily concede that the Company is trying to cope with the situation with great effort, one has to confess with regret that lack of discipline and disregard of public convenience, which had been engendered by the last war, still continue to mar the quality of the service rendered by the Company. Mr. S. K. Patil was justified in contending that it would be impossible, at present, to ban overcrowding altogether in trams, as has been done in buses, since there is no sufficient stock of trams in the hands of the Company to cope with the tremendous increase in the number of tramway passengers. But, certainly there is room, and plenty of it, if only the management will, for tightening of discipline among the running staff by stricter supervision, and for the show of greater regard for public feelings and public convenience. The management's claim that it is doing everything possible to remedy the existing defects, such as non-display of number-plates and destination-boards and inordinate delays and irregularities in service, will not be admitted even by twenty-five per cent of those who have experience of travel by the Company's trams today. It will not do for either the management or its blind supporters in the Municipal Corporation to resort to ostrich tactics. The public disgust and resentment at some of the inefficient ways of the traffic staff is bound to grow if the management does not put its house in order as early as possible.

TELETYPE

WITHOUT COMMENT

CAPETOWN, June 15. (Reuters). British men and women will not be able to immigrate to South Africa as easily as in the past.

A statement made by the new Nationalist Minister of the Interior, Dr. T. E. Dönges, says that State aid to immigrants will be only given to people of "exceptional ability" and will be "irrespective of Nationality."

Bijapur Muslims, who have publicly objected to the Qadri-Azam's statement on Hyderabad, say that he "had no right—and, as a matter of fact, none but a citizen of the Indian Union has any right—to speak on behalf of the Muslims of India."

The objection can be understood but the pointed emphasis on citizenship of the Indian Union sounds rather personal and must be condemned as in bad taste.

At the last minute, Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan has had to cancel his scheduled visit to New Delhi owing to indisposition with Sir Zafarullah Khan and Mr. Mohammad Ali, however, proceeding with the programme. We wish Mr. Liaquat Ali Khan a speedy and full recovery from the indisposition.

The Afghan Sardars who are exiles in Poonah have issued an appeal that Pathans and Afghans instead of being used as tools in the Hyderabad and Kashmir affairs should fight for their own country. Have patience brothers. No one remains deluded for ever.

The British Communist Party has denounced the six-Power plan for Western Germany as "a betrayal of every aim for which the war was fought."

Does it also "betray" the following aims, for instance:—

- (1) Making Europe safe for its Jewish citizens instead of "displacing them into Palestine" and denying the Arabs of their national and democratic rights; and
- (2) Liberating the Italian "colonies" from Italian domination, direct or indirect?

Or perhaps the war was really not fought for these aims?

June 14. The Jews today have officially declared in Tel Aviv that all fronts in Palestine were quiet for the first time since hostilities began. Good. But by the way, did they mistake the meaning of Count Bernadotte's hint? Or did the Count understand the Jews correctly?

Incidentally, it is stated that six patrol vessels, three American, two French and one Belgian—are due to take part in sea controls to ensure fulfillment of the truce.

Three American, two—h-m, the situation is well in hand.

General Chervance Bertin, addressing French residents in Indo-China has declared that "France is not at war with Viet Nam but with Red Fascism."

On behalf of another colour of Fascism?

A Gaullist Frenchman, improving on General Bertin actually charges General X, present head of the Central Provincial Viet Nam Government with causing a rift between France and Viet Nam and seeking to evict the French.

How was the victory of Gaullism won for once right.

Turkey, according to the Ankara Radio has just received eleven small ships from the U.S. which are eight mine-sweepers, a net layer, a patrol tender and a repair ship. In the event of war with Russia—yes, the net layer and the repair ship might possibly prove somewhat useful.

India Needs U.S. Aid To Build Her Economy

PILLAI'S APPEAL TO WORLD'S MOST PROSPEROUS NATION

NEW YORK, JUNE 15 (REUTERS).—DR. P. R. PILLAI, INDIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TONIGHT APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES TO HELP INDIA'S ECONOMY. HE ASSERTED THAT IT WAS AMERICA'S SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY, AS THE MOST PROSPEROUS NATION ON THIS PLANET, TO PROMOTE PROSPERITY IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

Dr. Pillai was speaking at a dinner given by the Indian Chamber of Commerce of America in honour of Mr. R.A. Saksena, India's first Consul-General in New York.

"IN YOUR OWN INTEREST"

Addressing Americans prominent in industrial, political and diplomatic fields, Dr. Pillai said: "I take it that this move was not absent from your minds when you formulated the Marshall Plan for Europe? But in the 'Old World' in which we live, the non-European countries are just as important."

"That is why I suggest that it is in your own interests that you should help to develop India's economy. By following the dictates of enlightened self-interest in this manner, you will be making a significant contribution to raising the levels of employment and prosperity in your own land."

INDIA'S ECONOMIC PLANNING COMMITTEE'S SCHEME

Commodore F.C. Reinicke, President of the American Asiatic Association, said that trade between India, and

the United States was "receiving definite encouragement."

"A great reason which should stimulate our efforts in India is that it is the last greatest stronghold of private and free enterprise in Asia. The strong-hold needs buttressing by American capital and American technology in partnership with Indian capital and labour to hold the free enterprise system against the socialist pressure for nationalisation of industry. Nor is there any area on earth more ripe and ready today for Communist propaganda than this India."

Mr. Saksena, in a survey of "general economic conditions with particular reference to India," said the "basic fact of the situation as it exists today is that the world is trying very hard to get over the ravages of the last war and to re-establish conditions of security and stability."

India, he added, was most anxious to make her proper contribution to the economic rehabilitation of Asia and the East.

Pakistan Army Take Up Positions In Kashmir

MORTAR BOMBS HURLED AT INDIAN FORCES: U. N. REPLY TO NEHRU'S

BEYOND URI, June 10. (A.P.I.): (DELAIED): While strong Pakistan forces are facing the Indian Army at Chakothi, a column of Indian troops have occupied a hill feature on the Uri-Domel Road, writes an Associated Press Correspondent from Beyond Uri.

Pakistan troops are facing us north of Jhelum at Chakothi and south of the river at Chakothi. For the first time since the Kashmir invasion, the enemy is using 4.2 inch mortar bombs, in the Chakothi area. The total strength of Pakistan forces in Kashmir is estimated to be one division. While the initiative remains in our hands, the enemy is very strong. In addition to artillery salves, he fired 12 mortar bombs on a single day against Indian positions on the feature alone.

Fighting here has been taking place in unbroken mountain ranges, rising up to 10,000 feet and it takes twenty working hours for porters to carry supplies and ammunition to advance parties in thickly wooded spots. The enemy bunks have been prepared six months ago and are mortar proof.

Indian troops yesterday captured a 9,000 feet feature 6,000 yards south of the Royal Indian Air Force gunners and the infantry taking a heavy toll of the enemy. In one engagement alone 300 of the enemy were killed by Kumon and gunners while in another engagement a large quantity of ammunition and supplies, including one machinegun and three Bren Guns, a

two-inch mortar and a wireless set fell into their hands.

U. N. REPLY TO INDIA'S PROTEST NOTE NEW DELHI, June 15. (A.P.I.): Mr. Faris el Khouri, President of the Security Council in reply to Pandit Nehru's letter of June 5 in which the Prime Minister had protested to the Security Council against the enlargement of the scope of the U. N. Commission on Kashmir to include matters relating to Junagadh, genocide and non-implementation of agreements, says that resolution of the Security Council of June 3 "only instructs the Commission of mediation to gather further information, when it deems appropriate" and it "preserves the order of the Commission's work which places the situation in Jammu and Kashmir before the other situations".

COMMISSION MEETS GENEVA, June 15. (Reuter): The United Nations Commission set up to deal with the eight months' old Kashmir dispute held its first meeting tonight in private in the small conference room of the Palais des Nations.

Only four of the five delegates were present for the twenty minutes session as the Colombian representative has not yet arrived.

The delegates, most of whom were appointed at the last minute, had spent the past 24 hours on the mass of documents on the Kashmir situation which they had inherited from the United Nations Security Council discussions.

NANKING CHARGE AGAINST MOSCOW

Russia's Failure To Carry Out Treaty Obligations

NANKING, June 15. (Reuter): The Chinese Premier, Dr. Wen Wen-Hao, told the Legislative Yuan (Council) today that strained relations with the Soviet Union were the result of Russia's failure to carry out fully any of the four main obligations under her Treaty of August, 1945.

Protests to Moscow had been unavailing, but he hoped that "really friendly and peaceful relations" could still be established.

Replying to requests for the Government to clarify what members called China's "ambiguous" policy, words Russia, Dr. Wen said China had "paid heavy" in the Treaty, but obtained in return a pledge to respect her sovereignty and territorial integrity.

The Treaty, he said, obliged Russia to withdraw troops from Manchuria, not to intervene in Sinkiang Province (bordering Soviet Russia), to grant Outer Mongolia real independence, and not to help forces hostile to the Government.

OUTLOOK ON JAPAN Dr. Wen-Hao added that China and the United States needed better understanding over Japan. China believed that Japan should not be rearmament, but should fall under communist influence.

As China had suffered most from Japanese aggression she attached great importance to reparations. Her proposals had been sent to the Far Eastern Commission and her representatives in America were also presenting her demands.

BAKHLE FOR EUROPE

NEW DELHI, June 15. (A.P.I.): Mr. K. C. Bakhle, Chief Commissioner of Railways, is leaving for Europe on an official mission. He will fly from Bombay by the Air India International on June 22.

The itinerary includes visits U.K., France, Belgium, Switzerland and U.S.A.

The main purpose of the mission is to ascertain what production capacity is available with various locomotive manufacturing concerns and if it is possible to obtain for Indian railways their immediate locomotive requirements within the next year or so.

The Railway Board have had under consideration a scheme for establishing a workshop for the manufacture of all-steel and welded High weight coaching stock. Mr. Bakhle intends to ascertain the extent to which it will be possible to obtain expert advice and technical aid in the setting up of such a workshop and plant which will produce light weight coaching stock of modern design for Indian railways in future years.

MADRAS MINISTER DEAD

MADRAS, June 15. (A.P.I.): Mr. Daniel Thevar, Minister for Prohibition and Transport died at 9 o'clock tonight at his residence here. He was ailing for some time and was undergoing treatment in the General Hospital from where he was discharged a few days ago.

RAJA OF CAETINAD DEAD MADRAS, June 15. (A.P.I.): Raja Sir Annamalai Chettiar of Chettinad passed away in the early hours of the morning at his residence at Chettinad. He was keeping indifferent health for some time and his illness took a serious turn yesterday. He was aged 67.

BERNADOTTE IN CAIRO

Says "Nothing Really Serious" Happened To

CAIRO, June 15. (Reuter): Palestine Mediator Count Folke Bernadotte arrived in Cairo today from Rhodes, his neutral island headquarters, as the Arab League was meeting here to discuss the present truce in Palestine and the next steps.

Questioned on the truce violation allegations by both sides, the Count told reporters "nothing really serious" had happened to upset the truce.

He expected to meet the Prime Ministers of the Arab States at the Egyptian Foreign Office tonight.

The Arab League meeting was postponed from yesterday owing to it being believed that the absence of certain Arab Statesmen.

The Count will go to Tel Aviv, the Israeli capital, tomorrow.

ARAB FLE FUG SWISS MODEL Plans for the division of Palestine into largely self-governing regions on the Swiss Canton model will be put forward by the Arab League Statesmen.

The Jews would have domestic autonomy within the territory assigned to them, he said.

The Jews, however, have made it clear that they will not accept anything short of statehood.

ALL QUIET ON SYRIAN FRONT Reuter reports from Damascus today confirmed that the whole Syrian Palestine front, from Banias in the north to Samakh, south of the Sea of Galilee, remained quiet.

Captured Jewish ambulances were being used by the Syrian army.

SAUD TO MEET AMMAN, June 15. (U.P.A.): It was announced officially today that King Abdullah of Transjordan will meet King Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia at the next Friday.

Dr. Syud Hossein, Indian Ambassador to Egypt, presented his credentials to Abdullah this morning as the Indian Ambassador to Transjordan.

He is the first representative India accredited to Transjordan.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

LONDON, June 15. (Reuter). The last day of the current trading period brought lower price levels to most sections of the stock-market. Outstanding positions were being closed by speculators who had bought stock during the recent short rally.

There was no slide away in industrial issues, losses of a few pence were seen in all sections. Tobacco and Textiles showed falls of 1/2 to 1 1/2. Imperial Tobacco was this amount lower at 5-9/16.

Stocks of those companies with business were irregular. Burma Corporation were weak at seven shillings but Irrawaddy Flotilla improved one and three pence.

British Government securities showed a clean sheet as far as price changes were concerned. Previous levels were fully held in an idle market.

Losses of up to two and six pence were recorded on South African mines. Small selling originated at both London and the Cape.

KARACHI COTTON MARKET

(From Our Correspondent). KARACHI, June 15. Cotton Sind No 88, Punjab 289, F. 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

IMPERFECT INDIA NOTES

Pakistan Government's Press Note

KARACHI, June 15. (A.P.I.): A press note of the Ministry of Finance, Government of Pakistan states:—"Imperfect India notes which are soiled, torn, mutilated, etc., are payable only as a matter of grace. The Reserve Bank of India will cease functioning in Pakistan and each imperfect note may have to be sent by its holder to India for payment. This will not only delay payment and put the holder to considerable inconvenience but will also involve considerable expenditure on postage etc. It is, therefore, in the interest of public that every India note exchanged at the Reserve Bank of India as quickly as possible before June 30, 1948, not only because of the reasons stated in the earlier press notes but also to avoid creation of more defective notes. In any case no imperfect note should remain outstanding beyond June 30, 1948. The need for immediate exchange of India notes, especially the imperfect ones cannot be, therefore, over-emphasized."

Latest Commercial

NEW YORK COTTON OCTOBER NEW YORK, June 15. Previous Closing 33.11 Today's Opening 33.06 Difference -0.05 Total Gains \$3.00 Difference -2

LAST QUOTATIONS BOMBAY, June 15. Re. As. Silver Bullion Forward 174 1/2 General Motors 175 0 Gold Forward 115 0 Sovereign 76 0

NEW YORK STOCKS NEW YORK, June 15. Opening prices: Anaconda Copper Mining 39-5/8 General Motors 34-1/8 United States Steel Common 51-3/4 Preference unquoted.

KATCH HUNDI (From Our Correspondent). BHUJ, June 15. Hundi buying three one three, Hundi selling three one four. Gold one one three. Silver one six nought.

NO FETTERS IN TREATY WITH BRITAIN

Burmese Premier On Unity Plan: Ambassador Meets Bevin

RANGOON, June 15. (Reuter): Burma's Left Wing Premier Thakin Nu who wants his country to follow Russia, seeks unity with everyone else "provided they have good intentions". It was disclosed today.

He also wants all Burmese Left wing parties to join in a United Party.

On Sunday he said although Burma was surrounded by nations within the Anglo-American sphere of influence its leaders wished to follow Russian ideology. The official translation of his statement released today showed he had made these additional points.

A UNITY PLAN The Anglo-Burmese Treaty of October 1947 is in the best interests of Burma and its defence provisions do not fetter the freedom of the Government. He added that, Burma must have a plan of national unity to which all races native to the country could subscribe and which must have a programme "that no person or selfish views can fail to accept."

The Premier also said the plan was a combined effort of Socialists, Communists and other parties. "To build leftist unity," he declared, "the parties within the Anti-Fascist Peoples Freedom League, the Socialists and Peoples Volunteer Organisation must dissolve and join the United Leftist Party."

ALL-PARTY PROGRAMME The programme of his proposed United Party has been accepted by the Executive Committee of the Anti-Fascist Peoples Freedom League, but rejected by the Peoples Volunteer Organisation which, with the Socialists, forms the backbone of the Government majority.

There are two communist parties. The "Red Flag" Party, banned in January 1947 and the "White Flag" which has seven seats in the Burmese Provisional Parliament. Officially at loggerheads over policy, Government quarters claim they are now allied to overthrow the Government by armed force.

AMBASSADOR MEETS BEVIN LONDON, June 15. (Reuter): Sir Maung Gyi, Burma's first Ambassador to Britain, saw Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin at the Foreign Office this afternoon.

It was believed that they discussed British-Burmese relations in the light of Burma Premier Thakin Nu's announcement that his Government intends to adopt a pro-communist policy. Official quarters were silent tonight on the subject of the meeting.

British official quarters are expected to study full reports of the Burmese Premier's statement before themselves making any statement. The two countries still have close ties, despite Burma's departure from the British Commonwealth.

Madhya Bharat Police Chief

Popular Opposition To Marsh Smith's Appointment

INDORE, June 15. (U.P.I.): The Working Committee of the Indore Rajya Prajamandal has adopted a resolution expressing its disapproval of the appointment of Mr. Marsh Smith, now I.G.P. of Gwalior State, as Inspector-General of Police, Madhya Bharat Union, on the ground that no Englishman should be appointed to key posts in the Union.

The Indore Municipal Council has also passed a similar resolution voicing growing public opposition to the appointment.

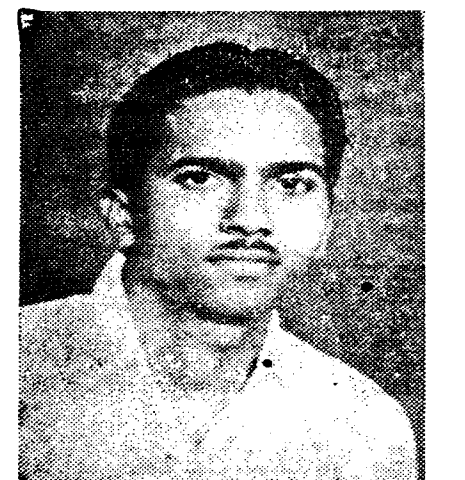
It may be recalled that Mr. Marsh Smith was one of the two British police officials who were publicly accused by Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru for having committed excesses against people of Ballia District in the United Provinces during the movement of 1942. He retired from the U.P. Police Service before the Congress accepted office in that province, and was appointed Inspector-General of Police, Gwalior.

BOMBAY TECHNICAL INSTITUTIONS

Government's Concessions To Non-Bombay Students

In some of the Government's technical and specialised institutions, higher fee was being charged to students not domiciled in the Province. The Government has now decided to abolish the charging of such capitation fee on a reciprocal basis with other Provinces and states of the Indian Union, which will however be necessary to restrict the admission of outside students as the education given in these technical and specialised institutions is expensive.

In addition the students who have taken their earlier examinations from the Bombay University, whatever their domicile, will be treated as on par with the students of this Province. Similarly students from the states which have merged in the Province and refugee students intending to settle in this Province will also be treated as on par for the purposes of admission as well as fees with the students of the Bombay Province itself.



S. J. Tikam who won the Gadkari Scholarship and Tarkhadkar Gold Medal in the last B.A. Examination of Bombay University.

COMMISSION FOR MIDDLE EAST

Pakistan's Application For Membership

LAKE SUCCESS, June 15. (Reuter). Pakistan, a member of the United Nations Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, has applied for membership in the new Regional Commission proposed for the Middle East.

As approved this month by an Economic and Social Council Committee, the membership of the Middle East group would include the Arab States and their neighbours as far east as the Pakistan border.

Pakistan said her economic problems are "substantially similar" to those of the Middle East States.

TENSION IN ARRAH: 8 ARRESTS MADE

ARRAH, June 14. (A.P.I.): Tension prevailed in the town today following a quarrel between a refugee and a local shopkeeper in the course of which a large number of persons gathered on the spot, and took sides. But before the situation could take a serious turn and a riot break out, Sub-Divisional Officer arrived on the scene and succeeded in bringing the situation under control.

Eight arrests have so far been made by the police in this connection and the situation is normal now. Police patrolling continues.

Rajaji Prescribes Gandhian Way

CALCUTTA, June 15. (A.P.I.): The Governor of West Bengal, Mr. C. Rajagopalachari, said here last night that "there would be happiness in Bengal and in India only if we follow the principles of conduct that Mahatma taught and wanted us to observe". Mr. Rajagopalachari asked all men and women of India to act like good and truthful men and women, and added: "Democracy is of no avail if we are not truthful."

Industrial Finance Corporation's Directors

NEW DELHI, June 15. (A.P.I.): The Government of India have nominated the following persons as Directors of the Industrial Finance Corporation of India with effect from July 1.

Mr. K. G. Ambegaokar, Sir J. C. Ghosh, Mr. Khandubhai K. Desai, Sir Birendranath Mukerjee, Mr. J. C. Das, Pandit K. Santhanam and Mr. Menakal Premchand. Mr. T. A. Ramalingam Chettiar and Mr. R. G. Saraiya.

The nominees of the Reserve Bank of India on the Corporation will be Sir Shri Ram and Prof. D. R. Gadgil. The Reserve Bank has nominated Mr. Ram Nath as Managing Director of the Corporation.

FERRY CAPSIZES IN MORWA CREEK

(Continued from Page 1) this sector is that the train will have to slow down here for the next fifteen days, until the repairs are consolidated. It may be mentioned that the repairs are not proof against another down-pour of the intensity of yesterday. In such a contingency the whole thing will have to be gone over again.

The sea continues to be rough, as evidenced by the number 3 signal prominently displayed in the harbour, though the impetuosity of yesterday is absent.

SAILINGS POSTPONED The "S. Pandua" which was to have left for Japan on Monday with the first consignment of Indian cotton since the war has postponed her departure till Saturday.

The departure of a Jhangir which was scheduled to sail to Jeddah today (Wednesday), with a batch of Haj pilgrims has been delayed. Only half of the 800 pilgrims who had booked their berths are reported to have arrived in the city. The rest have been held up 'en route' by the general dislocation of train services.

The S.S. "Kalavati" reached Bombay on Monday evening 24 hours behind schedule.

"COSSIPORE" REACHES PORT SAFELY The S.S. "Cossipore", last reported to have been wrecked off the port of Jaigadh, is now learnt to have safely reached that port. The crew are learnt to be safe.

A. L. PARIKH

(152, Narayan Dhuru Street,
BOMBAY 3)

intends visiting Hamburg (Germany) for import of German goods by the end of this month. Those interested in genuine import of German Goods are requested to send their details in duplicate. Full particulars will be communicated in due course or intimations will be given by Cable. Import Licences will be easier from Sterling Area.

CRANKY?

If you're cranky, your liver may be sluggish.
TAKE CARTER'S PILLS
for real relief...
In the Red Package



When Nature Forgets
START WITH

NOVUM

BEFORE you spend your time in needless worry over difficult days and fear of delays, why not try NOVUM. A high-grade ethical product with an open formula. Recommended by doctors and quacks. Complete relief. Quick sure and effective.

Available in 3 strengths
Novum ordinary capsules... Rs. 12/-
Novum Red capsules, special extra strong strength... Rs. 50/-
Novum Forte tablets for regulating functional irregularities... Rs. 21/-
Also available in "special injection form" for advanced and unyielding cases of female complaints.
Take NOVUM at the first sign of delay and see how comfortably you sail through your difficult days.

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Immigration Of
British Into S. A.Union Government To
Tighten Up Measures

CAPE TOWN, June 15 (Reuters).—British men and women will not be able to immigrate to South Africa as easily as in the past.
A statement made by the new Nationalist Minister of the Interior, Dr. T. E. Donaghe, says that State aid to immigrants will be only given to people of "exceptional ability" and will be "irrespective of Nationality."
"We have been making Union citizenship rather cheap," he added. "It must be done within the law until the law has been amended, its application in its present form will have to be strict."
"In the past, people have been making use of loose interpretation of the law. Union citizenship is a valuable thing and we want to make it something that will be prized," Dr. Donaghe said.
His first actions with regard to immigration will be based on the policy of the Nationalist Party, which requires that the needs of the country shall be satisfied primarily by South Africans.

GIRASDAR
SATYAGRAHA

RAJKOT, June 14, (A.P.I.).—Attempts at a settlement of the agrarian trouble and the girasdar satyagraha were continued today.
Meanwhile the Girasdars continued their demonstrations this morning and besides demonstrating outside the Saurashtra Secretariat. They silently squatted outside Home Minister Rasiklal Parikh's residence.
It is learnt that a meeting between Girasdar leaders and Saurashtra's Prime Minister the Girasdars were informed that they "cannot have the cake and eat it too" and that they must abandon either their demonstrations or negotiations for a settlement.
As a result of this, it is presumed, a public meeting scheduled to be held this evening by the Girasdars was abandoned as well as calling of demonstrations before the Home Minister's residence and the Secretariat.

Girl Student Elected
Majlis Secretary

OXFORD, June 15 (Reuters).—For the first time in the history of Oxford University Majlis an Indian girl student has been elected its General Secretary. She is Miss Vina Majumdar, a Bengali student at the University.
Mr. A. K. Datta, a Rhodes scholar, has been selected Treasurer.
Mr. V. H. Kripalani, who was elected President last week for the new term, moved a resolution urging the immediate formation of a "Democratic and Populist" Government in Hyderabad State.
He condemned the activities of "Moslem Fascist" organisation in the Nizam's State.
The resolution was passed and copies have been forwarded to the Government of India and to the Prime Minister of Hyderabad.

SOMETHING GOING
WRONG

In you. You look so downcast with black rings round your eyes, your appetite bad, your movements slow, your feelings depressed. Ah, it is time for a good tonic, and doctors say, Vinkola is best.

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Czechoslovakia, A Truly
Popular DemocracyNEW PRESIDENT REFUTES ALLEGATIONS
CURRENT ABROAD

PRAGUE, June 14 (Reuters).—From the balcony of Trdany Castle tonight, Czechoslovakia's new President, M. Klement Gottwald, told a large crowd, "after the glorious and historic elections of May 30 all necessary conditions exist for the will of the people to be supreme in this country."
"Our National Assembly, Government and our entire administration are today truly the executors of our peoples' will."
"Today we are one, from the President down to the last working man and the fruits of our labour and the speed of our progress to socialism depend only upon us and our diligence," he stated.
He emphasised that Czechoslovakia would further develop and guard the alliance with the Soviet Union, other Slav states and the peoples of democratic countries.

U.S. ARMY FUNDS
MUST NOT BE CUT

Appeal To The Senate

WASHINGTON, June 14, (Reuters).—Kenneth C. Royall, United States Secretary of the army, and General Omar Bradley, United States Chief of Staff, jointly urged the Senate today not to cut army funds.
Mr. Royall told a Senate Appropriations Sub-Committee that house cuts of more than \$600,000,000 dollars from budget estimates have "serious implications." Asked the Committee at a closed session to restore \$62,000,000 dollars of the amount.

General Bradley declared, "the world situation which dictated the necessity for this expanded (military) programme has not changed. We must still measure the capabilities of other nations without trying to guess what they will do."

"An adequate national defence in this era at least still remains the best way to live at leave under conditions as they are—not as they might be," he added.

The statements were released after Mr. Royall and General Bradley testified to the Sub-Committee.

Norwegian Legation In
India

OSLO, June 15 (Reuters).—As from July 1 Norway will maintain a legation for India which will be established in New Delhi, while ministers will also be accredited to Burma and Malaya, the Norwegian Foreign Office announced. The Consul-General in Bombay will become a consulate and the Honorary Consul-General in Calcutta will become the Honorary Consul, the announcement added.
"The Norwegian Minister in Ankara will be accredited also to the Government of Pakistan and Afghanistan. Norway's trade with India has increased considerably during the past year. In 1947 Norway exported to India products worth 29,200,000 kroner, mainly paper, wallboard and liver oil, tinned food and oils. Imports from India totalled 17,400,000 kroner, in the main oilseeds and feeding stuffs.

Mad Jackals Active In Cuttack
CUTTACK, June 14 (A.P.I.).—During the last 20 days 83 cases of mad jackal bites were reported from Cuttack town and were treated at the general hospital.
Dr. S. K. Panda, Registrar in the hospital, told A.P.I. that last year 530 cases of mad jackal-bites were treated in the hospital.

LONDON, June 15, (U. P. I.).—Considerable anxiety is being expressed today in British financial circles over the Burmese Premier U Nu's reported declaration of following Russian ideology, as millions of British capital are still invested in Burma.

KARNATAK UNIFICATION COMMITTEE
HUBLI, June 14 (A.P.I.).—The President of the Karnataka Provincial Congress Committee, Mr. S. Nijlingappa, today announced the formation of a negotiating committee consisting of himself, Mr. R. R. Diwakar, Mr. R. R. Karant, Mr. M. P. Patil and Mr. B. A. Anantachar, on the lines of the committee appointed by the Mysore Congress to discuss the Karnataka unification issue.

The President also announced the names of 14 persons who would constitute the Council of the Karnataka P.C.C.

Madras To Broadcast Recorded Talks Of E. C. A. F. E.
MADRAS, June 14, (A.P.I.).—A.I.R. Madras will broadcast from 9-40 to 10-10 m. on Wednesday, the 16th June, the following talks recorded at Ootacamund in connection with the ECAFE session: Mr. H. Sitarama Reddi, Minister for Industries, Government of Madras; Round-up of ECAFE.

Mr. B. R. Sen, Adviser to the Government of India delegation; Achievements in the field of food and agriculture in the 3rd ECAFE session. Dr. Conrad Taeuber of the FAO, FAO and ECAFE.
Dr. P. S. Lokanathan, Executive Secretary of the UNECAFE; Round-up of the 3rd ECAFE session.

Autobiography Of Gandhiji
AHMEDABAD, June 15 (A.P.I.).—Mr. Jivanji Desai, Managing Trustee of the Navjivan Press, states that the right of publishing the English edition of Mahatma Gandhi's autobiography in Europe has been given to the Phoenix Press of London.

U. S. Senate Revises
Foreign Aid BillChina Gets An Increase Of
60,000,000 Dollars

WASHINGTON, June 15 (Reuters).—The Senate revised foreign aid appropriations bill restoring most of the cuts made last week by the Lower House Appropriations Committee, and granting 60,000,000 dollars to China will be reported on the floor of the Senate today and debate might start immediately.

As soon as Senate debate is over, a House Senate Conference Committee will meet to seek a compromise of the differences in the Upper and Lower House versions of the bill.
As it goes to the Senate from the Senate Appropriations Committee, the measures calls for spending \$125,700,000 dollars over 12 months instead of \$65,700,000 in 15 months as recommended by the House of Representatives.

This is the total of the foreign aid omnibus bill, including funds for European recovery.

The Senate version of the bill now gives China 460,000,000 dollars, an increase of 60,000,000 over the House recommendations and only 3,000,000 less than the original amount approved by Congress in April.
Of these funds, 125,000,000 dollars are earmarked for military aid.
In addition to restoration of funds for China and the previous restoration of almost 1,000,000,000 for Europe the Committee also boosted aid to Greece, Turkey by 50,000,000 above the House figure leaving aid to these countries only 24,000,000 dollars below the original state department request for 275,000,000 dollars.
All these sums would be apportioned over 12 months.

T. N. C. C. Working
Committee Members

MADRAS, June 14, (A.P.I.).—Mr. K. Kamraj Nadar President, Tamilnad Congress Committee, has nominated the following to the working committee of the T.N.C.C.:
Vice President: Mr. V. M. Obaidulla Sahib, Secretaries: S. Venkataraman, T. S. Annaswamy, Treasurer: Krishnaswami Vaidyanar; Members: Messrs. P. S. Kumaraswami Raja; Dr. P. Subbarayan, M. Bhaktavatsalam, R. S. Venkatarana Iyer of Mattapet, C. P. Subbiah, C. Subramaniam; M. Gopala Naicker, N. Annamalai Pillai, V. G. Rajamanickam Mudaliar, S. N. Somaswami, Shrinivaswami Reddiar, M. Rajagopalan, R. Seshan, S. Srinivasan, S. S. Balakrishnan.

What Kind Of Democracy?

'China Managed Exclusively By One Family,'
Says M. P.

NANKING, June 14, (Reuters).—Charging that the staff of China's Legislative Yuan (Parliament), was managed "exclusively by one man or one family," a Chinese Member of Parliament asked: "If the Cabinet is responsible for running Government affairs, why should the Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek instead of the Premier, Liu Fu Tung, be speaking in a debate on the policy of the new Premier Wang Wen Hao?"
He was presumably referring to the three Sping sisters who married three key figures in the administration of China. They are Madame Chiang Kai-shek, Madame Sun Yat Sen, widow of the founder of the Chinese Republic, and Madame Kung, former Finance Minister and now Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Bank of China.
Their brother, Doctor T. V. Soong, a former Prime Minister, is Governor of Kwangtung Province, Head of the Supreme Economic Council and Vice-Chairman of the joint administration of the four Government of the late Doctor Sun Yat Sen, is President of the

Legislative Yuan (Parliament).
Continuing his speech Liu Fu Tung declared that prices had risen to "new heights" since Wang Wen Hao assumed office and "nothing had been done so far."
The Premier is to give a full explanation of the Government's policy tomorrow, it was learned here.

Semi-official reports last week of imminent currency reform in China caused the black market rate for the United States dollar to rocket by 145,000 Chinese dollars to 1,600,000.

AUCTION SALES
AUCTION SALE OF U/s Furniture including Chairs, Charboys, Almirahs, Tables etc. on Saturday, 19th Inst. at 12 Noon (S.T.) at Madh Island 8 Miles from Madad Station, under instructions from The Garrison Engineer (West) Bombay.
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Terms: 25 p.c. Cash deposit.
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ENGLAND BEATEN BY 8 WKTS IN FIRST TEST

Compton's Glorious Innings:
Scores 184 Runs

MILLER BOOED: BRADMAN OUT FOR DUCK

ENGLAND 1st Innings	165
ENGLAND 2nd Innings	411
AUSTRALIA 1st Innings	509
AUSTRALIA 2nd Innings (for 2 wkts.)	98

NOTTINGHAM, June 15, (Reuter): Australia beat England in the first Cricket Test Match here by eight wickets.

England were all out in their second innings for 441 runs, leaving Australia to make 98 runs to win. Australia collected these runs in their second knock for the loss of two wickets.

Australia regained control of the first Test when Miller's short bumper brought about Compton's unfortunate downfall. Despite the outbreak of booing levelled at Miller there was no question about the fairness of his delivery. Indeed Compton was in such dominating mood that this type of ball seemed the only possible way of getting him out.

England never really recovered from their lamentable batting of the first day, but their second innings effort showed that the Australian bowling can be mastered. Bradman's duck was only his third during three Tests in England. The two previous occasions were in 1934 when J. Davies, playing for Cambridge University, clean bowled him, and later in the same month, against Hampshire, he was caught by Mead off Baring.

England's team for the Second Test, beginning at Lords on July 24, will be chosen on Sunday. It is not likely to show many changes, but Wright will probably be included if fit.

DETAILS OF PLAY

Not even the most optimistic supporter gave England much chance of saving the first test match against Australia which entered its last day at Trent Bridge today, with England one run ahead and only four second innings wickets to fall.

There is no chance, however, if Compton can stay and the tailenders, especially Laker and Bedser, can produce the form they showed in the first innings. Once again a great deal will depend on the first difficult hour or so. The day promised to be hot and sultry again, but the sky was overcast and the temperature well up in the sixties. After four days' wear the pitch remained excellent.

Drizzle began about an hour before play was due to begin and persisted, but never became heavy enough to threaten a hold up.

Overcast skies as well as England's seemingly hopeless position kept the attendance down. GOOD START ON RESUMPTION England went off to a good start, scoring ten runs off the first over. Evans turned the first ball from Bill Johnston to leg for a single, Compton scored one for a push to the off and then Evans cracked two boundaries with a cut and straight drive made with confident ease.

Dark clouds coming up from the west carried a threat of rain and most of the 5,000 spectators were overcast.

After an appeal by Compton and Evans the umpires consulted about the light, but it was decided that play should continue.

Then came rain. At first it was only a drizzle, but when it became heavier the players went off. The break lasted 34 minutes. In the hope that the rain had freshened the pitch, Bradman at once gave Miller his first spell of the day, and the third ball rose sharply on the leg side.

Compton having to play himself in for the saving stand in his innings wisely left it alone.

The pitch had become quite lively and Miller set out to exploit the conditions to the full while Ian Johnston at the other end was also able to make the ball move off the pitch.

The batsmen were having a trying time with Compton still endeavouring to keep the bowling away as much as possible from Evans, who was also playing an excellent innings.

MILLER CONSULTS BRADMAN.. After a consultation with Bradman, Miller bounced a few balls to Evans one of which the batsman allowed to hit his body in order to avoid risking his wicket by making a stroke.

This grand partnership proved as valuable to England as had their saving stand in the fourth test at Adelaide in 1947, on that occasion Compton and Evans came together towards the close of the fifth day when England were in danger of defeat with eight wickets down. It was in that stand that Evans batted for 95 minutes, before opening his score.

COMPTON OUT

Play carried on during rain for a long time, but after Compton sent up 400 with a crashing cover drive off

Miller, the umpires decided conditions were too bad and the players went off again at one o'clock. Play was resumed after 13 minutes, but with only three runs added Compton's brilliant innings came to an end with the total 405.

In Miller's first over after the break his third ball was a fast short one rising above Compton's head. Compton swung his bat above his head trying to hook, missed his stroke and went tumbling into his wicket.

There was a prolonged pause before an Australian appeal Umpire Chester at square leg gave Compton out hit wicket.

A few of the crowd booed Miller for the short ball as he started bowling to the next man. Later, there were cries of "take him off" and more mild booing.

Miller did not attempt any more bouncers, but for a while the noise continued every time he ran up. The stand realised 84 valuable runs, Compton made his 184 out of 366 in six hours fifty minutes and hit 19 fours.

Although marred by 2 chances over-night, Compton's magnificent innings was certainly one of the finest of his career. He was given a great ovation on returning to the pavilion.

Laker stayed with Evans until lunch when he bowled him seven wickets down were 67 ahead.

Rain during the interval kept the pitch lively and Miller's third ball after lunch fizzed through from a good length to send Laker's offstump flying several yards at 413.

Evans reached 50 in 105 minutes, but next over he groined for an out-swing from Bill Johnston and was snapped at the wicket. England were then only 79 ahead.

The last pair added 18 before Bill Johnston bowled Young at 441. Eight hours and twenty minutes after the start of play, the match was over.

Miller and Bill Johnston returned the best bowling figures and proved the value of a pace attack. But the bad light during most of England's innings and the occasional showers which made the pitch lively.

Johnston's match figures were nine for 183.

Australia Bat Again Australia obviously intended to beat the rain. Evans began with three successive fours off Bedser, two from no-balls which he hooked vigorously and then cracked Edrich to the boundary.

Bedser was less comfortable facing Compton and several times mistook completely the ball which swung late. Bedser eventually beat him with a ball which whipped back at 38.

Ten runs later England struck another blow by dismissing Bradman for zero, Bedser again getting him caught by Hutton at fine leg.

BRADMAN OUT FOR DUCK Bradman had struggled through one over, but was bowled out by Johnston bowling at the top of his form, pitching a perfect length and varying his swing. Bradman tried hard to get going in Bedser's next over but he was pegged down. In his anxiety to score Bradman followed and in his anger and Hutton diving to his right held the ball inches from the ground.

With Hassett in, Yardley recalled Young instead of Edrich, who was erratic and was dismissed by Barnes. Bradman's duck was his first in 23 Test innings in England.

8 WKTS. VICTORY Storm clouds began to gather and following a conference between Has-

sett and Barnes, between overs, the scoring rate quickened and several times the batsmen scampered for short runs. Hassett attacked Young and Barnes, still looking for runs, completed fifty in seventy minutes.

Australia quickly knocked off the remaining runs for an eight wickets victory.

Barnes, sweeping Young to leg boundary, mistakenly thought the game over and grabbed a stump before the ball had reached the boundary. He then raced to the pavilion. Only the continued shouts of the crowd as he ran up the pavilion steps persuaded Barnes to see that the match was not over. Before returning to the crease he threw the stump high into the air, picked it up again and retraced his steps as the crowd roared with laughter.

THE WINNING STROKE Hassett made the winning hit in the next over. In the scramble for stumps as souvenirs Barnes failed to obtain one. In mock disgust he flung his bat to the ground.

A technical discussion arose around whether Barnes was out for breaking the wicket while completing the hundredary stroke he thought he had given Australia victory.

THE SCORE	
ENGLAND	SECOND INNINGS
Hutton b Miller	41
Washbrook c Tallon b Miller	1
Edrich c Tallon b Ian Johnston	13
Compton Hit Wkt. L. Miller	184
Hardstaff c Hassett b Toshack	43
Barnett c Miller b Bill Johnston	6
Yardley c and b Bill Johnston	22
Evans c Tallon b Bill Johnston	50
Laker b Miller	4
Young b Bill Johnston	4
Extras	32
Extras	32

BOWLING ANALYSIS:	
Miller	O. M. R. W.
Bill Johnston	4 1 125 4
Ian Johnston	59 12 147 4
Toshack	42 15 66 1
Hassett	33 14 60 1
Barnes	5 2 11 0
BYES 12; LEGGBYES 17; NO BALLS 3	
ENGLAND 1ST INNINGS	
Morris b Bedser	9
Barnes (not out)	64
Bradman c Hutton b Bedser	0
Hassett (not out)	21
Extras	4
Total for 2 wks.	98

BOWLING ANALYSIS	
Bedser	14 3 46 2
Edrich	4 0 20 0
Young	10 3 28 0
LEGGBYES two; WIDES one (Edrich)	
NOBALLS one (Bedser).	

ALL-ENGLAND TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

LONDON, June 15, (Reuter): Frankie Parker and Mrs. Margaret du Pont formerly Margaret Osborne both of the United States, are seeded number one in the men's and women's singles respectively in the All England Lawn Tennis championships which began at Wimbledon on Monday.

No Indian or Pakistan players are in the seedings which are dominated by United States players.

An indication of the almost complete monopoly which America enjoys in the Lawn Tennis world is that out of the sixteen seedings in the singles, no fewer than ten are from the United States. In each of these events five American players are seeded and in the women's singles they take the first four places.

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"I have no doubt in your sincerity and loyalty to Pakistan. Your community is really well organised and I am happy and always so that it is better equipped than any other community that I know of in the sub-continent."

He, therefore, with small numbers, can make very valuable contribution to the welfare and progress of Pakistan and particularly Baluchistan.

"I am sure," Mr. Jinnah said, "that the Baluchis may be in Baluchistan and in Pakistan as a whole, you will not lag behind in making your full contribution as true Pakistanis. Although you have not struck any note of your needs and requirements as a community but you know that it is the policy of my Government and myself that every member of every community irrespective of caste, colour, creed or race shall be fully protected with regard to his life, property and honour and that there should be peace in Pakistan and law and order should be maintained at any cost."

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Football officials are among those believing that television is harmful to their interests for they have again decided to ban television of matches, generally only making special exceptions like the Cup Final and International matches.

On the other hand, most of the popular events during the summer will be televised including the Olympic Games, the Test Matches and Wimbledon.

This coming week racing fans who did not see the Derby or Oaks on their sets will be afforded some consolation by seeing the major races at Ascot, including the coveted Gold Cup.

No Orchids Wins Ascot Stakes

ASCOT, June 15, (Reuter): Mrs. V. O. Dyson's NO ORCHIDS won the Ascot Stakes here this afternoon. Sir John Jarvis's CAPPELLUCCA was second and Mr. James V. Rank's GALLANT SCOT third.

BETTING: 9 to 1 against NO ORCHIDS; 100 to 6 CAPPELLUCCA, 25 to 1 GALLANT SCOT.

FEAR NOTHING was 7 to 1 favourite.

Won by neck, with one and a half lengths between second and third. The most fashionable crowd since before the war packed Ascot's green lawns to watch today's opening of the four-day Royal Meeting, notable for thrilling finishes when French horses won the first two races and the northern trained NO ORCHIDS carried off the Ascot Stakes, the premier event of the day.

The King, Queen and the Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret drove down the course in State in carriages drawn by the famous Windsor Greys before the start race to the cheers of the huge crowd.

NO ORCHIDS, a very popular winner with the women racegoers and well-backed too at 9:1 by the men, had only a neck to spare over the French-trained CAPPELLUCCA in the 3,000 pounds Ascot Stakes, run over two and a half miles. This prevented a hat trick for Sir John Jarvis who won the last two Ascot Stakes with REYNARD VOLANT and had recently bought CAPPELLUCCA with the same object.

BAN ON SUNDAY PLAY TO CONTINUE LONDON, June 14, (Reuter): Although England's international soccer team plays matches on Sundays on the continent there is to be no Sunday play generally in England.

on this point a discussion of the Football Association, but it was finally decided by a mere eight votes by a majority of 71 to 63 that the ban on Sunday play should stay.

So Football Association players who take part in matches on Sundays remain liable to suspension.

Curiously enough it was on technical grounds rather than moral that the motion was defeated, reasons for the opposition being that it would tempt professional players having matches on Saturdays to turn out on Sundays for a club not affiliated to the Football Association.

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PRICES SOAR AFTER DECONTROL

Average wholesale prices of important cereal foodgrains and their index numbers calculated from price quotations collected from over two hundred centres in the de-controlled areas of the Province of Bombay have been shown in the following statement. The index numbers are weighted and the base period is the period immediately preceding decontrol, i.e. November, 1947.

The following are the Prices per Bengal Maund.

Grain	January 1948	February 1948	March 1948	Average for April 1948	8-5-48	15-5-48	22-5-48
Rice	Rs. a. p. 23 14 4	Rs. a. p. 25 14 0	Rs. a. p. 29 15 5	Rs. a. p. 32 14 11	Rs. a. p. 34 4 8	Rs. a. p. 35 4 6	Rs. a. p. 35 8 6
Index	(193)	(209)	(242)	(266)	(277)	(285)	(287)
Wheat	36 13 0	32 1 8	28 3 7	29 13 0	29 0 10	29 8 4	29 8 4
Index	(313)	(273)	(240)	(245)	(247)	(251)	(251)
Jowar	11 12 10	12 5 10	12 1 6	12 10 4	13 5 7	13 9 0	13 12 4
Index	(168)	(176)	(173)	(180)	(190)	(193)	(196)
Bajri	14 1 4	14 15 6	15 4 3	15 7 10	15 13 9	16 0 2	16 3 8
Index	(190)	(203)	(206)	(209)	(214)	(216)	(219)
Combined	(209)	(211)	(219)	(232)	(241)	(246)	(248)

"SORRY, MR. CHURCHILL"

Morrison Apologises For Inaccuracies In Speech

LONDON, June 14 (Reuter): Herbert Morrison tonight apologised to Mr. Winston Churchill for inaccuracies in his speech yesterday. Mr. Churchill continued to draw 2,000 sterling a year as Leader of the Opposition even though he was "more often absent than present" in the House of Commons.

Mr. Churchill denied that he drew this money or the two thousand sterling a year pension to which as an ex-Prime Minister he would be entitled as an alternative.

Tonight Mr. Morrison wrote to Mr. Churchill accepting his denial with drawing the references he made and expressing regret for having made them.

He said, "I should add that my observations arose out of your own references on Saturday to 'weary willies and tired times' and my comments were made in a bantering and in no way spiteful spirit."

FOUR-PRONGED "RED" DRIVE AGAINST COAL CAPITAL

Battle For Nanking Base On Tientsin-Pukow Railway Gathering Momentum

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REHABILITATION OF RURAL AREAS, OUR FIRST TASK

Sardar Wishes Success To Birla Engineering College At Anand

ANAND, June 14, (API): Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, Deputy Prime Minister, in course of his message wishing success to the Birla Vidyalaya Mahavidyalaya (Engineering College) at Anand today said:—

"I am both disappointed and sorry that ill-health prevents me from being present on this unique occasion in the history of this institution. I am most grateful to your Excellencies Lord and Lady Mountbatten for having responded to my invitation at such consideration and inconvenience and trouble towards the far-end of their stay in India. The high esteem and regard in which I hold them and the great personal friendship which has grown between us, made me anxious to put themselves to the trouble and inconvenience of coming to this out-of-the-way place in the heart of Gujarat in this inclement and oppressive weather and to associate with their departure, with an institution with which I am so closely and intimately connected."

I have no doubt that apart from this personal aspect of their presence at the institution, their visit would serve as a great encouragement to the band of selfless workers who have done so much and have yet to do much more to give the novel idea and ideas, underlying this institution, a local habitation